

Occupational Wage Survey

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* NOTE - Additional occupational earnings reports are available upon request for auto repair shops (April 1951), ferrous foundries (June 1951), and power laundries (April 1951).

Introduction 1/

The Buffalo area is 1 of 40 major labor markets in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics is currently conducting occupational wage surveys. Occupations common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations characteristic of particular, important, local industries were studied on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. 2/ Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective-bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data were collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick leave allowances, paid holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

The Buffalo Metropolitan Area

The population of the Buffalo Metropolitan Area (Erie and Niagara Counties) was almost 1,100,000 in 1950. More than half this total lived in the city of Buffalo.

The Buffalo area is one of the Nation's important manufacturing centers. About 200,000 workers were employed in the mills and factories that produce a wide variety of goods.

1/ Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in New York, N. Y., by Donald J. Blackmore under the direction of Frederick W. Mueller, Regional Wage and Industrial Relations Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

2/ See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

Major products include flour and feed, chemicals, iron and steel, machinery, fabricated metals, aircraft, motor vehicles and parts, and paper.

Nonmanufacturing activities also are vital in the area's economy. The area is served by excellent port facilities on Lake Erie and by major rail lines. Approximately 34,000 workers were employed by the transportation, communication, and other public utility industries in January 1952. Wholesale and retail trade establishments employed 45,000 workers.

Erie and Niagara Counties differ markedly with respect to industrial composition. More than 90 percent of the area's nonmanufacturing employment is concentrated in Buffalo and other parts of Erie County; whereas Niagara County is devoted to manufacturing industries, particularly chemicals, aircraft, motor vehicles and equipment, pulp and paper, and primary metals.

Among the industry and establishment-size groups surveyed, 8 of 10 workers in nonoffice jobs were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. The degree of unionization varied widely among different industry groups. In manufacturing and the transportation-public utilities groups, practically all plant workers were employed in firms having union contracts. Among other groups, this proportion ranged from 76 percent in service industries to about 20 percent in retail trade.

Unionization of office workers was much less prevalent than among plant workers; about 1 of 6 were in offices with union contracts. The heaviest unionization was found in the public utilities industries, where nearly three-fourths of the office workers were in firms with union contracts covering office workers; manufacturing was second highest with a sixth of the workers employed under the provisions of union contracts.

Occupational Wage Structure

Wages and salaries for most plant and office workers were formally adjusted upward between January 1950 - the base period for the Wage Stabilization Board's 10-percent "catch-up" wage increase formula - and the time of the study. More than 80 percent of the plant workers and 70 percent of the office workers received one or more general wage increases during the 2-year period. Virtually all of these increases fell within a range of 5 to 25 cents an hour with the greatest concentration between 10 and 15 cents. In addition, approximately 12 percent

of the workers in establishments surveyed were awaiting further wage increases pending approval of the Wage Stabilization Board. Most of these pending increases were for amounts ranging from 4 to 12 cents an hour.

Formalized rate structures for time workers were reported in establishments employing more than 85 percent of the area's plant workers. Structures providing single rates for individual occupations and rate-range structures were about equally prevalent. Salary progression through a formal range of rates applied to nearly 60 percent of the office workers. Salaries for practically all other office workers were determined individually.

Established minimum entrance rates for plant workers with no previous work experience were almost universal. Establishments with minimum entrance rates of more than \$1.20 an hour employed more than half the workers in the area; these establishments were primarily the larger manufacturing concerns. Minimum rates from \$1 to \$1.20 an hour were applicable in establishments employing an additional 20 percent of the plant workers. Minima below 75 cents an hour were confined almost exclusively to retail trade and service industries.

Wages and salaries of workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than those in nonmanufacturing. In

28 of 30 office job classifications permitting comparison, salaries of workers in manufacturing exceeded those of workers in nonmanufacturing establishments. Average hourly earnings of plant workers studied in all industries were higher in manufacturing for 25 of 28 comparable jobs.

More than a fourth of all plant workers in Buffalo manufacturing plants were employed on late shifts in January 1952. Nearly all such workers received a shift differential, usually expressed as a cents-per-hour premium. The most common differentials were 4 to 5 cents for second-shift and 5½ to 6 cents for third-shift work.

The predominant paid-vacation policy for plant workers was 1 week after 1 year of service and 2 weeks after 5 years. Most office workers were eligible for 2 weeks' vacation after 1 year.

Almost 70 percent of the Buffalo area's office workers and more than 75 percent of the plant workers were scheduled to work a 40-hour week in January 1952. The principal variation from this schedule was found in the transportation, communication, and other public utilities group, where a 37½-hour week was established for more than half of the office workers.

Table A-1: Office Occupations - Continued

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50-30.00	\$30.00-32.50	\$32.50-35.00	\$35.00-37.50	\$37.50-40.00	\$40.00-42.50	\$42.50-45.00	\$45.00-47.50	\$47.50-50.00	\$50.00-52.50	\$52.50-55.00	\$55.00-57.50	\$57.50-60.00	\$60.00-62.50	\$62.50-65.00	\$65.00-67.50	\$67.50-70.00	\$70.00-75.00	\$75.00-80.00	\$80.00-85.00	\$85.00-90.00	\$90.00 and over			
Women																													
Billers, machine (billing machine)	317	39.5	\$45.50	-	-	7	17	31	31	33	46	37	18	31	24	4	20	5	2	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	144	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	6	-	8	7	21	13	14	22	23	2	12	4	2	7	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	77	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	11	8	9	13	10	2	10	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	67	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	6	-	4	3	10	5	5	9	13	-	2	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	173	39.5	42.00	-	-	7	11	31	23	26	25	24	4	9	1	2	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	91	39.0	40.50	-	-	7	9	23	7	14	5	14	2	4	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	13	40.0	39.00	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine)	173	39.0	43.50	-	-	19	19	18	21	9	24	5	6	2	15	21	3	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	33	39.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	4	1	1	6	1	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	140	39.0	41.50	-	-	19	19	18	17	9	18	1	5	1	9	20	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	42	38.5	45.50	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	14	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	48	40.0	36.00	-	-	7	15	17	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bookkeepers, hand	438	40.5	55.50	-	-	-	18	11	-	39	11	26	14	68	30	35	22	33	16	36	13	22	30	13	-	-	1		
Manufacturing	184	41.5	57.50	-	-	-	14	-	-	1	-	22	-	23	24	14	11	11	10	5	11	10	27	-	-	1			
Durable goods	67	39.0	58.00	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	4	1	9	-	10	10	2	-	-	1			
Nondurable goods	117	43.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	22	-	23	20	2	7	10	1	5	1	-	25	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	254	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	4	11	-	38	11	4	14	45	6	21	11	22	6	31	2	12	3	13	-	-			
Wholesale trade	29	38.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	-	-	-			
Retail trade	106	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	11	4	14	-	6	13	1	7	-	22	-	6	1	-	-	-			
Services	84	39.5	49.50	-	-	-	4	11	-	17	-	-	-	22	-	-	10	13	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A	185	39.0	55.50	-	-	-	1	8	8	9	23	12	10	7	5	22	6	22	13	2	5	20	6	-	-	6			
Manufacturing	80	40.0	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	6	2	22	8	2	5	16	6	-	-	6			
Durable goods	42	40.0	65.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	1	8	8	2	-	16	1	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	38	40.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	1	14	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	6			
Nonmanufacturing	105	38.5	48.00	-	-	-	1	8	8	9	23	11	8	5	3	16	4	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	31	39.5	50.00	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	5	-	5	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	41	38.5	41.50	-	-	-	-	6	7	9	11	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B	441	39.5	41.00	-	-	21	67	72	73	57	43	36	16	15	6	17	2	4	8	3	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	97	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	11	-	5	13	26	2	3	15	4	5	2	2	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	36	40.5	48.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	17	2	3	2	1	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	61	40.0	46.00	-	-	-	11	-	4	10	9	-	-	13	3	4	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	344	39.0	39.50	-	-	21	56	72	68	44	17	34	13	-	2	12	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	17	39.0	43.00	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	5	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	67	39.5	44.50	-	-	1	5	4	10	11	6	17	4	-	2	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	24	40.0	39.00	-	-	2	-	6	6	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	234	39.0	38.00	-	-	18	51	60	45	24	11	9	7	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																										
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50 30.00	\$30.00 32.50	\$32.50 35.00	\$35.00 37.50	\$37.50 40.00	\$40.00 42.50	\$42.50 45.00	\$45.00 47.50	\$47.50 50.00	\$50.00 52.50	\$52.50 55.00	\$55.00 57.50	\$57.50 60.00	\$60.00 62.50	\$62.50 65.00	\$65.00 67.50	\$67.50 70.00	\$70.00 75.00	\$75.00 80.00	\$80.00 85.00	\$85.00 90.00	\$90.00 and over				
Women - Continued																														
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type)	694	40.0	\$45.50	-	30	17	34	48	77	103	41	55	74	56	23	34	15	44	30	6	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	279	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	8	13	18	18	27	40	24	16	19	14	43	29	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	195	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	8	21	22	20	12	11	13	42	22	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	84	40.0	48.00	-	-	-	-	8	2	14	10	6	18	4	4	8	1	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	415	40.0	41.00	-	30	17	34	40	64	85	23	28	34	32	7	15	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	128	39.5	45.00	-	-	-	2	-	20	39	7	11	28	7	7	2	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	191	40.0	38.00	-	30	4	16	33	28	44	8	14	2	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	30	40.5	35.50	-	-	9	12	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type)	71	39.0	47.50	-	-	2	13	5	4	2	6	1	4	12	3	6	2	3	5	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	24	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	7	-	-	3	1	-	4	2	-	3	-	1	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	47	39.0	45.50	-	-	2	6	5	4	2	3	-	4	10	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, accounting	1,316	39.5	46.50	-	14	50	51	92	85	217	110	143	125	93	67	61	44	60	47	31	13	4	7	2	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	568	39.5	50.50	-	14	1	17	14	42	61	25	49	82	29	38	48	29	32	35	28	13	2	7	2	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	407	39.0	50.00	-	14	1	17	11	15	52	16	26	61	24	27	38	25	16	27	24	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	161	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	3	27	9	9	23	21	5	11	10	4	16	8	4	3	-	6	2	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	748	39.5	44.00	-	-	49	34	78	43	156	85	94	43	64	29	13	15	28	12	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	60	39.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13	2	7	-	9	3	7	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	199	38.5	46.00	-	-	11	13	4	15	35	9	17	13	37	27	-	4	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade	196	40.5	41.50	-	-	12	4	38	17	48	9	31	17	13	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	228	39.5	42.50	-	-	11	12	18	4	72	66	14	11	4	1	2	8	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services	65	41.5	42.50	-	-	15	5	5	7	1	1	19	-	3	1	1	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class A	118	39.0	47.50	-	2	-	8	9	18	5	19	7	7	2	1	11	10	4	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	63	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	3	6	9	3	2	4	4	-	1	6	10	-	6	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	35	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	9	-	4	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	28	39.5	45.00	-	-	-	3	3	6	3	1	1	3	-	-	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	55	38.0	44.00	-	2	-	5	3	9	2	17	3	3	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	16	38.5	38.00	-	-	-	5	3	2	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	30	37.0	43.00	-	2	-	-	-	7	2	12	-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class B	637	39.5	40.50	8	70	131	62	96	49	45	10	18	10	3	3	-	2	108	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	312	40.0	48.00	-	-	19	33	32	27	32	6	18	10	-	3	-	2	108	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	265	40.0	50.50	-	-	1	28	27	20	24	4	16	10	-	3	-	2	108	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	47	39.5	36.00	-	-	18	5	5	7	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	325	39.0	33.00	8	70	112	29	64	22	13	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities *	11	38.5	42.50	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade	87	39.0	34.00	-	12	19	3	48	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance **	136	38.0	33.00	2	18	62	14	13	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																										
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50 to 30.00	30.00 to 32.50	32.50 to 35.00	35.00 to 37.50	37.50 to 40.00	40.00 to 42.50	42.50 to 45.00	45.00 to 47.50	47.50 to 50.00	50.00 to 52.50	52.50 to 55.00	55.00 to 57.50	57.50 to 60.00	60.00 to 62.50	62.50 to 65.00	65.00 to 67.50	67.50 to 70.00	70.00 to 75.00	75.00 to 80.00	80.00 to 85.00	85.00 to 90.00	90.00 and over				
				\$27.50	30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00					
Women - Continued																														
Switchboard operator-receptionists	643	39.5	\$ 43.50	-	6	43	12	46	119	113	59	77	45	30	22	24	18	16	1	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	267	39.5	45.50	-	-	21	-	8	56	25	31	29	11	24	14	16	15	8	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	182	39.5	45.50	-	-	21	-	7	14	20	25	27	6	21	9	12	12	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	85	39.5	45.00	-	-	-	-	1	42	5	6	2	5	3	5	4	3	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	376	39.5	42.00	-	6	22	12	38	63	88	28	48	34	6	8	8	3	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	14	40.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	149	39.0	42.50	-	-	3	5	4	23	67	8	15	9	5	1	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	107	41.0	41.00	-	6	2	3	25	8	15	3	21	21	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	40	38.0	43.50	-	-	-	-	22	-	4	3	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	66	39.0	39.50	-	-	17	4	9	10	3	13	3	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tabulating-machine operators	160	39.0	52.50	-	-	3	-	5	10	9	7	8	13	20	19	19	17	12	4	7	4	2	1	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	75	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	5	2	11	6	9	10	10	4	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	85	38.5	49.50	-	-	3	-	5	7	8	3	3	11	9	13	10	7	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	52	38.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	1	3	11	6	8	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Transcribing-machine operators, general ...	230	39.5	45.50	-	-	4	5	13	32	35	34	23	25	9	14	12	18	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	144	39.5	47.00	-	-	1	2	1	22	16	21	21	10	7	13	10	15	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	73	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	3	7	9	5	12	9	13	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	71	39.5	43.00	-	-	1	2	-	22	5	18	14	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	86	39.0	43.00	-	-	3	3	12	10	19	13	2	15	2	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	67	39.5	44.00	-	-	2	1	9	-	18	13	2	15	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Typists, class A	511	39.5	49.50	-	-	4	3	10	37	60	32	70	64	69	38	21	25	20	49	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	404	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	8	23	47	28	48	50	54	36	15	17	20	49	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	351	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	6	20	42	27	38	43	48	34	11	14	20	45	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	53	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	1	10	7	6	2	4	3	-	4	1	-	1	4	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	107	39.0	46.00	-	-	4	3	2	14	13	4	22	14	15	2	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	16	39.0	47.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	14	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	45	38.5	43.00	-	-	4	2	-	10	12	1	2	6	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	10	40.0	45.50	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Typists, class B	1,788	39.5	41.00	35	39	74	185	301	242	199	177	213	102	67	30	6	3	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	987	40.0	43.50	-	-	5	110	112	167	88	98	171	61	28	30	1	1	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	632	40.0	46.50	-	-	3	10	56	92	54	67	159	39	24	11	1	1	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	355	40.0	39.00	-	-	2	100	56	75	34	31	12	22	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	801	39.0	38.00	35	39	69	75	189	75	111	79	42	41	39	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	87	38.0	46.00	-	-	-	-	4	8	16	9	11	2	30	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade	232	38.5	40.00	-	8	33	1	26	36	29	52	8	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade	87	41.0	35.50	17	12	2	4	9	7	16	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	349	39.0	35.50	18	19	26	67	139	20	33	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services	46	40.5	37.00	-	-	8	3	11	4	17	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

^{1/} Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.^{2/} Workers were distributed as follows: 27 at \$90 to 100; 6 at \$100 to 110; 3 at \$110 to 120; and 1 at \$120 to 130.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-1a: *Office Occupations*(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 27.50	30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	90.00 and over				
				27.50	30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	90.00	over				
Men																															
Bookkeepers, hand	144	40.0	80.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	5	1	1	6	1	8	4	4	14	36	34	2	26				
Manufacturing	100	39.5	82.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	14	22	34	19					
Durable goods	63	40.0	83.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	13	2	33	11					
Nondurable goods	37	39.5	80.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	20	1	8					
Nonmanufacturing	44	40.0	74.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2	-	8	4	4	-	14	-	7					
Clerks, accounting	428	39.5	65.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	4	13	9	43	2	39	23	32	27	28	30	59	34	46	11	14					
Manufacturing	262	40.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	21	-	19	11	19	22	26	16	47	9	44	11	12					
Durable goods	191	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	19	6	17	22	20	13	36	7	41	-	6					
Nondurable goods	71	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	-	-	5	2	-	6	3	11	2	3	11	6					
Nonmanufacturing	166	39.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	2	13	6	22	2	20	12	13	5	2	14	12	25	2	-	2					
Clerks, general	296	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	17	17	29	30	17	38	13	57	31	9	11	17					
Manufacturing	215	40.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	16	29	20	17	13	9	37	25	7	9	14					
Durable goods	164	40.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	14	29	20	14	13	8	29	14	3	-	1					
Nondurable goods	51	41.0	81.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	1	8	11	4	9	13					
Nonmanufacturing	81	40.5	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1	-	10	-	25	4	20	6	2	2	3					
Clerks, order	191	39.5	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	1	18	19	8	13	6	17	4	29	16	14	1	12	4					
Manufacturing	57	39.5	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	17	3	2	-	2	1	8	-	11	1	8	3					
Nonmanufacturing	134	39.5	60.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	18	2	5	11	6	15	3	21	16	3	-	4	1					
Clerks, payroll	143	40.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	1	3	2	5	3	15	11	3	18	1	47	5	7					
Manufacturing	139	40.0	70.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	1	3	2	5	3	15	11	3	16	1	47	5	7					
Durable goods	115	40.0	69.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	2	1	5	2	12	11	3	13	1	45	2	1					
Nondurable goods	24	39.0	74.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	-	3	-	2	3	6					
Office boys	83	39.5	39.00	-	7	4	5	24	7	16	3	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Manufacturing	49	40.0	42.00	-	-	3	5	4	4	14	3	-	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Durable goods	18	40.0	39.50	-	-	2	2	2	2	6	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nondurable goods	31	40.0	43.50	-	-	1	3	2	2	8	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing	34	39.0	35.00	-	7	1	-	20	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Tabulating-machine operators	40	39.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	8	6	5	2	4	2	-	2	-	-					
Manufacturing	26	40.0	58.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	2	2	5	2	3	1	-	2	-	-					
Nonmanufacturing	14	38.0	64.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-					

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Table A-1a: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																												
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
				27.50	30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00	95.00	100.00	105.00	110.00	115.00	120.00	and over
Women - Continued																																
Clerks, accounting	1,098	39.5	\$46.50	-	14	40	41	63	77	177	95	123	121	70	55	50	42	54	36	20	8	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	432	39.0	50.00	-	14	1	17	7	36	42	10	33	78	18	26	38	27	26	24	17	8	1	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	306	39.0	49.00	-	14	1	17	7	12	40	7	17	59	15	17	30	23	10	16	13	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	126	40.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	24	2	3	16	19	3	9	8	4	16	8	4	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	666	39.5	44.50	-	-	39	24	56	41	135	85	90	43	52	29	12	15	28	12	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class A	88	38.5	45.50	-	2	-	8	6	12	4	19	6	7	2	1	7	5	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	33	40.0	48.50	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	-	1	2	5	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	21	40.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	5	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	12	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	55	38.0	44.00	-	2	-	5	3	9	2	17	3	3	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B	456	39.5	34.50	8	68	121	56	93	37	38	9	14	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	143	40.0	38.50	-	-	14	27	29	20	25	5	14	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	111	40.0	39.50	-	-	1	25	27	16	17	3	13	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	32	40.0	36.00	-	-	13	2	2	4	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	313	39.0	33.00	8	68	107	29	64	17	13	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general	911	39.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	39	34	136	40	40	76	80	62	125	66	60	20	15	18	92	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	506	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	6	-	106	-	5	2	56	31	81	45	44	18	13	6	86	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	410	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	45	27	78	36	40	15	11	2	81	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	96	40.0	51.50	-	-	-	-	6	-	34	-	5	2	11	4	3	9	4	3	2	4	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	405	39.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	33	34	30	35	74	24	31	44	21	16	2	2	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, order	174	39.5	48.50	-	-	8	15	11	8	32	8	21	7	7	4	21	3	4	1	3	2	8	7	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	136	39.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	9	9	8	32	6	21	7	4	2	9	3	4	1	3	2	5	7	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	91	39.0	52.00	-	-	-	-	-	8	25	4	17	2	2	1	9	-	2	-	3	2	5	7	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	45	39.5	43.00	-	-	-	9	9	-	7	2	4	5	2	1	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	38	40.0	46.00	-	-	8	6	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	12	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, payroll	549	39.5	49.50	-	-	16	12	12	33	88	35	69	38	57	27	59	16	17	30	12	6	7	1	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	354	39.5	50.00	-	-	14	-	2	14	63	24	40	28	37	20	37	16	10	23	10	6	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	265	39.0	51.00	-	-	14	-	2	1	49	8	35	17	22	17	32	14	10	20	9	6	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	89	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	-	-	13	14	16	5	11	15	3	5	2	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	195	39.5	48.50	-	-	2	12	10	19	25	11	29	10	20	7	22	-	7	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Duplicating-machine operators	117	39.5	43.00	-	-	7	11	12	14	12	20	12	6	15	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	63	40.5	41.00	-	-	-	7	12	14	7	6	9	3	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	52	40.5	40.00	-	-	-	7	11	13	6	3	7	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	11	40.0	45.00	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	54	38.0	45.50	-	-	7	4	-	-	5	14	3	3	11	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1a: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																										
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$ 27.50	\$27.50	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$90.00 and over			
					30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00					
Women - Continued																														
Key-punch operators	193	39.5	\$47.00	-	-	5	12	10	3	14	31	26	29	24	13	14	6	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	107	39.5	47.50	-	-	5	1	2	3	8	18	12	24	11	11	7	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	86	39.0	46.00	-	-	-	11	8	-	6	13	14	5	13	2	7	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office girls	182	39.5	35.00	4	2	68	28	21	19	19	9	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	110	40.0	35.50	-	-	44	21	12	7	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	57	40.0	36.50	-	-	18	15	4	5	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	53	39.5	35.00	-	-	26	6	8	2	6	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	72	39.0	34.50	4	2	24	7	9	12	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries	882	39.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	9	-	45	42	64	72	82	62	75	85	74	59	56	41	45	40	16	3	12	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	452	40.0	59.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	21	24	18	24	31	32	66	61	35	21	27	23	26	10	1	9	-	-	-	
Durable goods	270	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	20	14	23	62	49	23	18	16	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	182	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	21	23	10	4	17	9	4	12	12	3	11	5	12	7	1	8	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	430	38.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	9	-	22	21	40	54	58	31	43	19	13	24	35	14	22	14	6	2	3	-	-	-	
Stenographers, general	1,586	39.0	48.00	-	-	11	17	53	131	296	162	206	117	185	80	75	68	62	35	35	22	17	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	859	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	7	9	38	86	64	121	82	141	62	55	33	49	33	27	21	17	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	691	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	7	6	23	47	58	96	60	139	54	43	31	43	25	18	19	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	168	39.5	49.50	-	-	-	-	3	15	39	6	25	22	2	8	12	2	6	8	9	2	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	727	38.5	44.00	-	-	11	10	44	93	210	98	85	35	44	18	20	35	13	2	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stenographers, technical	88	39.5	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	16	6	8	7	4	10	11	9	5	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	47	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	4	3	3	-	6	7	1	5	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switchboard operators	335	40.5	44.50	2	4	9	47	22	24	71	21	17	15	11	19	31	9	5	21	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	99	40.0	49.00	-	-	-	20	-	-	5	2	8	13	6	19	8	8	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	46	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	9	4	12	3	8	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	53	40.5	45.00	-	-	-	20	-	-	4	-	7	4	2	7	5	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	236	41.0	43.00	2	4	9	27	22	24	66	19	9	2	5	-	23	1	1	20	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switchboard operator-receptionists	568	39.5	43.00	-	6	38	4	39	115	99	51	74	43	24	19	23	13	12	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	220	39.5	44.50	-	-	21	-	8	52	18	23	27	9	18	11	15	10	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	154	39.5	45.00	-	-	21	-	7	14	13	21	26	4	16	8	12	7	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	66	40.0	43.50	-	-	-	-	1	38	5	2	1	5	2	3	3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	348	39.0	42.50	-	6	17	4	31	63	81	28	47	34	6	8	8	3	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators	146	39.0	51.50	-	-	3	-	5	10	9	7	8	12	19	19	19	16	8	2	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	61	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	5	1	10	6	9	9	6	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	85	38.5	49.50	-	-	3	-	5	7	8	3	3	11	9	13	10	7	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-1a: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50	\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$62.50	\$65.00	\$67.50	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$90.00 and over				
					30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00						
Women - Continued																															
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	203	39.5	\$45.00	-	-	3	3	13	31	30	33	21	24	6	11	11	14	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	117	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	-	1	21	11	20	19	9	4	10	9	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	86	39.0	43.00	-	-	3	3	12	10	19	13	2	15	2	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A	383	39.5	48.50	-	-	4	3	4	25	56	28	55	57	55	31	12	19	19	9	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	281	40.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	2	15	43	24	33	43	41	29	6	11	19	9	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	249	40.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	-	14	39	24	26	38	39	28	4	10	19	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	32	38.5	51.00	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	7	5	2	1	2	1	-	4	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	102	39.0	46.00	-	-	4	3	2	10	13	4	22	14	14	2	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class B	1,545	39.5	39.50	26	39	69	176	290	221	186	162	192	94	57	24	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	755	40.0	41.00	-	-	2	101	101	146	75	83	150	53	18	24	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	434	40.0	43.00	-	-	-	6	50	76	44	55	141	37	14	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	321	40.0	38.50	-	-	2	95	51	70	31	28	9	16	4	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	790	39.0	38.50	26	39	67	75	189	75	111	79	42	41	39	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.
^{2/} Workers were distributed as follows: \$90 to 95, 8 workers; \$95 to 100, 12 workers; \$100 to 105, 3 workers; \$105 to 110, 1 worker; \$110 to 115, 2 workers.

Table A-1b: *Office Occupations*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50 to 30.00	\$30.00 to 32.50	\$32.50 to 35.00	\$35.00 to 37.50	\$37.50 to 40.00	\$40.00 to 42.50	\$42.50 to 45.00	\$45.00 to 47.50	\$47.50 to 50.00	\$50.00 to 52.50	\$52.50 to 55.00	\$55.00 to 57.50	\$57.50 to 60.00	\$60.00 to 62.50	\$62.50 to 65.00	\$65.00 to 67.50	\$67.50 to 70.00	\$70.00 to 75.00	\$75.00 to 80.00	\$80.00 to 85.00	\$85.00 to 90.00	\$90.00 and over					
Men			\$																												
Clerks, accounting	39	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	2	2	1	2	5	3	1	7	4	2	1	3	-	-			
Manufacturing	32	40.0	68.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	2	5	3	1	2	4	2	1	3	-	-	-			
Durable goods	21	40.0	67.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	2	4	2	1	3	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	11	39.5	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	3	5	-	5	4	7	1	-	-	-			
Clerks, order	39	39.5	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	2	2	2	3	5	-	5	4	7	1	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	31	39.5	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	3	4	-	5	4	7	1	-	-	-			
Clerks, payroll	35	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	2	4	-	1	2	2	4	2	2	5	4	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	35	40.0	66.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	2	4	-	1	2	2	4	2	2	5	4	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50-30.00	\$30.00-32.50	\$32.50-35.00	\$35.00-37.50	\$37.50-40.00	\$40.00-42.50	\$42.50-45.00	\$45.00-47.50	\$47.50-50.00	\$50.00-52.50	\$52.50-55.00	\$55.00-57.50	\$57.50-60.00	\$60.00-62.50	\$62.50-65.00	\$65.00-67.50	\$67.50-70.00	\$70.00-75.00	\$75.00-80.00	\$80.00-85.00	\$85.00-90.00	\$90.00 and over					
Women																															
Billers, machine (billing machine)	51	39.5	\$48.00	-	-	-	3	2	2	4	4	10	3	6	8	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	41	39.5	50.50	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	8	3	6	8	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	10	39.5	38.50	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine)	22	40.0	47.50	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	6	2	5	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	15	40.0	48.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Bookkeepers, hand	50	39.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	9	4	11	4	1	-	5	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	36	39.5	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	4	5	4	-	-	4	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	26	39.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	4	-	-	4	9	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	10	40.0	56.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	14	38.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B	32	39.5	44.00	-	-	1	1	8	7	6	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	16	39.5	50.50	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	16	39.5	37.50	-	-	1	-	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, accounting	218	40.0	46.50	-	-	10	10	29	8	40	15	20	4	23	12	11	2	6	11	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	136	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	-	7	6	19	15	16	4	11	12	10	2	6	11	11	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	101	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	4	3	12	9	9	2	11	10	8	2	6	11	11	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	35	39.5	45.00	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	6	7	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	82	40.0	39.50	-	-	10	10	22	2	21	-																				

Table A-1b: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations studied on an area basis
in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$27.50	\$27.50-30.00	\$30.00-32.50	\$32.50-35.00	\$35.00-37.50	\$37.50-40.00	\$40.00-42.50	\$42.50-45.00	\$45.00-47.50	\$47.50-50.00	\$50.00-52.50	\$52.50-55.00	\$55.00-57.50	\$57.50-60.00	\$60.00-62.50	\$62.50-65.00	\$65.00-67.50	\$67.50-70.00	\$70.00-75.00	\$75.00-80.00	\$80.00-85.00	\$85.00-90.00	\$90.00 and over					
				27.50	30.00	32.50	35.00	37.50	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.50	50.00	52.50	55.00	57.50	60.00	62.50	65.00	67.50	70.00	75.00	80.00	85.00	90.00						
Women - Continued																															
Key-punch operators	28	39.5	\$ 52.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	1	5	2	3	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	28	39.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	1	5	2	3	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Office girls	37	39.5	39.00	-	2	1	2	14	7	-	3	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	37	39.5	39.00	-	2	1	2	14	7	-	3	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods	15	40.0	41.00	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	22	39.0	37.50	-	2	1	2	10	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Secretaries	234	39.5	66.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	13	3	5	17	14	11	18	16	10	28	47	21	8	9	7	-	-	-		
Manufacturing	210	39.5	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	3	2	11	13	11	18	16	6	28	47	20	8	9	7	-	-	-		
Durable goods	154	40.0	69.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-	4	9	5	10	14	2	20	43	16	8	6	6	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods	56	39.0	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	7	4	6	8	2	4	8	4	4	-	3	1	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing	24	39.5	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	-	3	6	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers, general	363	40.0	53.50	-	-	2	2	14	17	29	31	29	12	24	22	22	18	26	92	6	5	6	5	-	1	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	342	40.0	54.00	-	-	1	2	11	17	24	30	22	12	24	22	22	14	26	92	6	5	6	5	-	1	-	-	-			
Durable goods	228	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	14	20	21	15	6	16	11	4	13	7	92	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	114	40.0	53.00	-	-	1	2	11	3	4	9	7	6	8	11	18	1	19	-	2	2	4	5	-	1	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	21	39.5	45.00	-	-	1	-	3	-	5	1	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers, technical	15	39.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	15	39.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Switchboard operators	55	39.5	52.50	-	1	2	-	2	5	-	5	9	2	1	3	5	2	-	-	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	28	40.0	61.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	27	39.5	44.50	-	1	2	-	2	5	-	2	8	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Switchboard operator-receptionists	75	40.5	45.00	-	-	5	8	7	4	14	8	3	2	6	3	1	5	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	47	39.5	50.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	8	2	2	6	3	1	5	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	28	40.0	50.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	1	2	5	1	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	19	39.5	51.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	-	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing	28	41.5	35.50	-	-	5	8	7	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	27	39.0	48.50	-	-	1	2	-	1	5	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	27	39.0	48.50	-	-	1	2	-	1	5	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	10	40.0	54.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	17	38.5	45.50	-	-	1	2	-	1	5	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Typists, class A	128	40.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	6	12	4	4	15	7	14	7	9	6	1	40	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing	123	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	6	8	4	4	15	7	13	7	9	6	1	40	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods	102	40.0	54.00	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	3	12	5	9	6	7	4	1	40	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods	21	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	3	2	4	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

^{1/} Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

Table A-2: Professional and Technical Occupations

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																													
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$	\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 105.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 115.00	\$ 120.00	\$ 125.00	\$ 130.00	\$ 135.00	\$ 140.00	\$ 145.00	\$ 150.00		
				\$ 47.50	\$ 50.00	\$ 52.50	\$ 55.00	\$ 57.50	\$ 60.00	\$ 62.50	\$ 65.00	\$ 67.50	\$ 70.00	\$ 72.50	\$ 75.00	\$ 80.00	\$ 85.00	\$ 90.00	\$ 95.00	\$ 100.00	\$ 105.00	\$ 110.00	\$ 115.00	\$ 120.00	\$ 125.00	\$ 130.00	\$ 135.00	\$ 140.00	\$ 145.00	\$ 150.00	over		
Men																																	
Draftsmen, chief	121	39.5	\$ 101.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	18	-	-	4	1	1	13	6	26	14	19	10							
Manufacturing	73	39.5	107.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	18	-	-	4	1	1	13	6	26	14	19	10							
Durable goods	60	39.5	106.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	13	6	12	14	9	8	5						
Nondurable goods	13	39.0	109.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	13	1	12	9	8	5							
Nonmanufacturing	48	40.0	100.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	2	-	1	-	5	14	5	10	5							
Draftsmen	850	40.0	86.50	-	1	2	2	6	4	28	9	19	10	41	40	99	174	108	89	61	69	30	25	31	2	-							
Manufacturing	746	40.0	87.50	-	1	2	2	6	4	15	9	19	10	20	30	88	156	101	81	59	55	30	25	31	2	-							
Durable goods	693	40.0	87.50	-	1	2	2	6	4	15	7	18	8	17	29	84	141	89	80	57	52	23	25	31	2	-							
Nondurable goods	53	39.5	86.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	1	4	15	12	1	2	3	7	-	-	-	-							
Nonmanufacturing	104	39.5	79.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	21	10	11	18	7	8	2	14	-	-	-	-	-							
Services	74	40.0	82.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	17	8	5	14	5	8	2	13	-	-	-	-	-							
Draftsmen, junior	467	40.5	66.50	16	5	31	20	15	14	50	16	93	37	34	42	57	31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Manufacturing	426	40.5	67.50	16	3	19	16	14	14	42	12	83	37	34	42	57	31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Durable goods	405	40.5	67.00	16	3	18	15	12	14	39	12	83	36	34	41	55	27	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Nondurable goods	21	40.0	74.00	-	-	1	1	2	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Nonmanufacturing	41	40.0	57.50	-	2	12	4	1	-	8	4	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Public utilities *	15	40.0	56.00	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Tracers	21	40.0	53.00	5	5	2	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Manufacturing	21	40.0	53.00	5	5	2	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Women																																	
Draftsmen, junior	15	40.0	58.50	-	1	3	-	2	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Manufacturing	14	40.0	59.50	-	-	3	-	2	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Nurses, industrial (registered)	232	40.0	65.00	4	4	5	4	28	20	22	22	33	37	14	9	20	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Manufacturing	214	40.0	66.00	2	2	3	4	24	20	22	21	26	37	14	9	20	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Durable goods	161	40.0	65.00	2	2	3	3	13	17	20	17	23	25	11	7	15	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Nondurable goods	53	39.5	68.00	-	-	-	1	11	3	2	4	7	12	3	2	5	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Nonmanufacturing	18	40.0	57.50	2	2	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							

1/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.
* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$.95	\$.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50 and over	
			\$.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over	
Carpenters, maintenance	595	1.91	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	6	2	1	8	3	14	9	58	31	19	99	28	88	150	42	1	-	-	-	2/28
Manufacturing	522	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	14	9	53	31	17	97	28	84	149	32	1	-	-	-	2
Durable goods	379	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	8	52	28	11	77	23	73	92	13	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	143	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	3	6	20	5	11	57	19	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	73	2.02	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	6	2	-	4	3	-	-	5	-	2	2	-	4	1	10	-	-	-	-	2
Retail trade	55	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	26
Electricians, maintenance	1,306	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	3	10	2	9	7	51	50	38	106	51	214	237	297	53	104	26	38	-	-
Manufacturing	1,183	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	23	50	36	106	49	211	227	233	53	104	26	38	-
Durable goods	850	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	20	44	29	50	39	171	144	155	39	91	26	26	-
Nondurable goods	333	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	7	56	10	40	83	78	14	13	-	12
Nonmanufacturing	123	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	3	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	6	7	56	10	40	83	78	14	13	-	-
Engineers, stationary	726	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	18	15	4	19	13	46	22	83	65	29	10	89	82	132	39	22	18	-	-	6
Manufacturing	520	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	206	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	18	12	4	18	13	13	20	48	6	-	-	22	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1
Retail trade	20	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Services	91	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	2	12	4	4	-	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Firemen, stationary boiler	730	1.55	10	24	7	21	30	11	-	60	9	22	64	26	53	48	32	48	60	35	54	27	70	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	548	1.65	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	37	5	10	34	24	49	48	16	48	57	35	54	27	70	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	286	1.66	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	3	1	10	12	22	23	27	12	21	40	15	15	20	41	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	262	1.65	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	34	4	-	22	2	26	21	4	27	17	20	39	7	29	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	182	1.23	10	24	7	7	29	11	-	23	4	12	30	2	4	-	16	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	46	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	-	-	-	16	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	27	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	48	1.07	4	24	-	10	2	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	53	1.17	6	-	-	7	9	9	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance	2,008	1.60	-	-	21	4	9	3	32	54	25	44	177	144	123	319	134	191	290	144	289	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,709	1.64	-	-	-	-	2	9	16	25	40	108	104	84	290	132	191	270	144	289	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,276	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	10	11	38	86	89	49	248	109	86	222	67	243	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	433	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	2	22	15	35	42	23	105	48	77	46	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	299	1.40	-	-	21	4	9	1	23	38	-	4	69	40	39	29	2	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	225	1.42	-	-	6	-	-	-	13	32	-	2	67	39	37	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	606	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	51	60	27	45	66	13	101	82	140	15	1	-	-
Manufacturing	593	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	38	60	27	45	66	13	101	82	140	15	1	-	-
Machinists, maintenance	1,167	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	34	20	59	130	22	196	392	185	77	1	-	-	31
Manufacturing	1,167	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	34	20	59	130	22	196	392	185	77	1	-	-	31
Durable goods	783	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	7	6	17	58	63	16	170	229	129	77	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	384	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28	3	1	67	7	26	163	56	-	1	-	-	31
Maintenance men, general utility	597	1.80	-	-	-	-	1	1	29	33	8	4	-	44	17	31	31	24	46	58	5	31	72	162	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	367	1.73	-	-	-	-	1	-	26	6	6	4	-	41	13	27	22	14	42	58	3	29	72	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	226	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	6	-	-	21	-	11	8	10	39	56	-	5	49	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	141	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	230	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	20	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	27	2	-	-	3	4	4	9	10	4	-	2	2	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	14	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	681	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	47	20	22	31	52	158	61	104	9	11	99	47	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	161	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	89	8	11	18	22	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	111	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	56	3	5	18	20	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	50	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	520	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	56	3	5	18	20	3	3	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	434	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	47	20	20	31	51	156	59	15	1	-	81	25	2	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	56	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	154	45	15	1	-	81	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	17	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	3	9	7	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

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Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95 to 1.00	1.00 to 1.05	1.05 to 1.10	1.10 to 1.15	1.15 to 1.20	1.20 to 1.25	1.25 to 1.30	1.30 to 1.35	1.35 to 1.40	1.40 to 1.45	1.45 to 1.50	1.50 to 1.55	1.55 to 1.60	1.60 to 1.65	1.65 to 1.70	1.70 to 1.75	1.75 to 1.80	1.80 to 1.85	1.85 to 1.90	1.90 to 2.00	2.00 to 2.10	2.10 to 2.20	2.20 to 2.30	2.30 to 2.40	2.40 to 2.50	2.50 and over
			0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over
Mechanics, maintenance	1,546	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	32	26	8	85	106	94	248	167	185	249	121	179	20	-	14	-
Manufacturing	1,509	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	9	8	85	104	94	248	167	185	249	115	179	20	-	14	-
Durable goods	1,111	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	9	8	83	58	83	166	149	142	140	62	179	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	398	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	46	11	82	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	37	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	17	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Millwrights	1,072	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	24	41	40	17	127	42	125	374	104	27	-	131	-	-
Manufacturing	1,048	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	11	41	40	17	127	42	124	364	104	27	-	131	-	-
Durable goods	646	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	38	31	17	30	28	79	250	11	20	-	131	-	-
Nondurable goods	402	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	4	3	9	-	97	14	45	114	93	7	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	24	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oilers	654	1.67	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	1	1	2	20	27	84	137	35	46	63	44	29	137	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	599	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	20	23	64	137	35	34	53	44	29	137	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	420	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	9	40	68	27	33	32	28	19	137	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	179	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	14	24	69	8	1	21	16	10	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	55	1.50	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	-	-	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	403	1.79	-	-	-	-	10	9	2	3	4	2	5	8	12	11	30	19	24	29	46	46	70	55	10	2	6	-	-
Manufacturing	347	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	3	11	30	13	24	29	46	46	69	55	8	2	-	-	-
Durable goods	168	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	11	26	9	12	17	4	31	28	21	1	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	179	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	4	4	12	12	42	15	41	34	7	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	56	1.48	-	-	-	-	10	9	2	3	4	2	-	2	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	6	-	-
Services	20	1.23	-	-	-	-	10	5	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	803	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	38	54	43	21	69	33	100	314	109	15	-	-	-
Manufacturing	724	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	24	43	21	69	33	98	314	107	14	-	-	-
Durable goods	344	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	39	15	22	13	71	121	31	13	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	380	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	6	47	20	27	193	76	1	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	79	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	38	30	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Plumbers, maintenance	44	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	8	-	-	2	1	-	-	6	2	2	2	-	8	3	2	2	-	-	-
Manufacturing	23	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	1	2	2	-	6	3	-	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	21	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	243	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	4	34	9	25	83	60	4	12	-	-
Manufacturing	243	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	4	34	9	25	83	60	4	12	-	-
Durable goods	153	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	4	22	9	14	68	20	-	6	-
Nondurable goods	90	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	12	-	11	15	40	4	6	-	-
Tool-and-die makers	1,057	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	-	10	48	66	22	122	139	353	195	82	-	-
Manufacturing	1,057	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	-	10	48	66	22	122	139	353	195	82	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Workers were distributed as follows: 19 at \$2.60 to 2.70; and 9 at \$2.70 to 2.80.

Table A-3a: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over	
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50			
Carpenters, maintenance	502	1.90	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	6	2	1	4	3	14	8	55	29	15	90	19	72	131	17	-	-	-	2/28	-
Manufacturing	429	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	14	8	50	29	13	88	19	68	130	7	-	-	-	2	-
Durable goods	320	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	8	49	27	7	77	15	58	75	2	-	-	-	-	2
Nondurable goods	109	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	1	2	6	11	4	10	55	5	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	73	2.02	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	5	6	2	-	4	3	-	-	5	-	2	2	-	4	1	10	-	-	-	-	26
Electricians, maintenance	968	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	3	10	2	2	9	7	49	39	36	65	49	161	124	212	37	101	26	29	-
Manufacturing	862	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	2	7	7	21	39	34	65	47	158	114	165	37	101	26	29	-
Durable goods	690	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	7	20	37	28	49	37	140	75	116	29	91	26	26	-
Nondurable goods	172	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	16	10	18	39	49	8	10	-	3	-
Nonmanufacturing	106	1.87	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	3	-	-	2	-	28	-	2	-	2	-	3	10	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers, stationary	650	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	18	15	4	19	13	42	22	83	65	21	10	81	66	106	27	21	18	-	-	5	-
Manufacturing	445	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	29	2	38	59	21	10	60	58	98	27	21	18	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	205	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	18	12	4	18	13	13	20	45	6	-	-	21	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Firemen, stationary boiler	501	1.49	10	24	7	18	27	11	-	60	1	22	48	23	17	25	29	29	39	15	54	8	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	328	1.62	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	37	1	10	18	21	13	25	13	29	36	15	54	8	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	180	1.62	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	3	1	10	12	19	3	11	9	21	27	7	15	1	17	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	148	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	6	2	10	14	4	8	9	8	39	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	173	1.24	10	24	7	4	27	11	-	23	-	12	30	2	4	-	16	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance	1,694	1.60	-	-	21	4	8	3	32	52	19	44	156	134	89	313	115	90	269	65	276	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,399	1.64	-	-	-	-	2	9	16	19	40	87	95	50	284	113	90	249	65	276	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,118	1.64	-	-	-	-	2	9	10	8	38	86	83	40	246	91	5	207	46	243	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	281	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	2	-	1	12	10	38	22	85	42	19	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	295	1.40	-	-	21	4	8	1	23	36	-	4	69	39	39	29	2	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	488	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	42	60	24	39	58	4	30	80	138	11	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	475	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	29	60	24	39	58	4	30	80	138	11	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance	833	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	24	17	44	100	22	124	277	153	58	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	833	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	24	17	44	100	22	124	277	153	58	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	595	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	4	15	44	63	16	104	160	118	58	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	238	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20	2	-	37	-	6	20	117	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility	432	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	33	8	-	-	29	7	22	23	20	13	53	5	22	29	139	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	231	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	6	6	-	-	26	7	18	14	10	11	53	3	20	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	131	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	6	-	-	15	-	7	8	10	8	51	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	100	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	11	7	11	6	-	3	2	3	20	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automatic (maintenance)	616	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	47	20	22	31	51	126	61	103	5	10	87	37	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	133	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	89	4	10	6	15	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	483	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	8	47	20	20	31	51	124	59	14	1	-	81	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	1,322	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	32	23	8	83	74	85	205	151	173	186	90	179	20	-	-	1	-
Manufacturing	1,285	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	6	8	83	72	85	205	151	173	186	84	179	20	-	-	1	-
Durable goods	1,066	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	6	8	83	54	74	166	149	138	115	62	179	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	219	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	11	39	2	35	71	22	-	20	-	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing	37	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millwrights	692	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	24	32	25	17	40	29	90	219	68	13	-	131	-	-	-
Manufacturing	668	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	32	25	17	40	29	89	209	68	13	-	131	-	-	-
Durable goods	450	2.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	29	20	17	24	20	65	123	4	6	-	131	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	218	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	5	-	16	9	24	86	64	7	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-3a: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations-Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over	
			0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over	
Oilers	518	\$1.67	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	1	1	2	19	16	61	104	25	45	55	25	6	137	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	463	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	19	12	41	104	25	33	45	25	6	137	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	340	1.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	6	40	48	18	32	24	13	1	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	123	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	6	1	56	7	1	21	12	5	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	55	1.50	-	2	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	-	-	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	238	1.73	-	-	-	-	10	9	2	2	4	2	5	4	12	11	26	17	12	19	10	26	23	26	10	2	6	-	-	-
Manufacturing	183	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	11	26	11	12	19	10	26	22	26	8	2	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	130	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	11	22	7	12	11	4	25	18	11	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	53	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	4	-	8	6	1	4	15	7	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	55	1.49	-	-	-	-	10	9	2	2	4	2	2	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	556	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	38	52	36	21	33	19	80	207	62	1	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	477	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	22	36	21	33	19	78	207	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	256	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	16	32	15	22	6	60	79	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	221	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	38	30	4	6	11	13	18	128	35	-	2	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	79	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbers, maintenance	42	1.67	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	1	2	2	-	8	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	21	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	2	-	6	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	21	1.47	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	178	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	4	25	7	25	51	43	4	12	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	178	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	4	25	7	25	51	43	4	12	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	100	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	3	-	11	15	37	4	6	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	78	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers	856	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	-	5	48	65	22	113	113	269	119	82	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	856	2.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	-	5	48	65	22	113	113	269	119	82	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Workers were distributed as follows: 19 at \$2.60 to 2.70; and 9 at \$2.70 to 2.80.

Table A-3b: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over	
		\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	2	4	9	9	16	19	25	1	-	-	-	-
Carpenters, maintenance	93	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	2	4	9	9	16	19	25	1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	93	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	3	2	4	9	9	16	19	25	1	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	59	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	-	8	15	17	11	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	34	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	9	1	1	2	14	1	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance	338	2.04	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	41	2	53	113	85	16	3	-	9	-
Manufacturing	321	2.03	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	2	41	2	53	113	68	16	3	-	9	-
Durable goods	160	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	2	31	69	39	10	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	161	2.02	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	40	-	22	44	29	6	3	-	9	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table A-3b: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations-Continued*(Average hourly earnings $\frac{1}{2}$ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.95	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50 and over
			0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	over
Engineers, stationary	76	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	8	16	26	12	1	-	-	-	1
Manufacturing	75	1.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	7	16	26	12	1	-	-	-	1
Durable goods	16	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	59	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	16	26	4	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, stationary boiler	229	1.63	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	8	-	16	3	36	23	3	19	21	20	-	19	53	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	220	1.70	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16	3	36	23	3	19	21	20	-	19	53	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	106	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	16	3	-	13	8	-	19	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	114	1.69	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	16	-	16	7	-	19	8	12	-	-	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Helpers, trades, maintenance	314	1.65	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	6	-	21	10	34	6	19	101	21	79	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	310	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	21	9	34	6	19	101	21	79	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	158	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	9	2	18	81	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	152	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	25	4	1	20	6	58	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, toolroom	118	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	9	-	3	6	8	9	71	2	2	4	1	-	-	-
Manufacturing	118	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	9	-	3	6	8	9	71	2	2	4	1	-	-	-
Machinists, maintenance	334	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	3	15	30	1	72	115	32	19	1	-	-	31
Manufacturing	334	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	3	15	30	1	72	115	32	19	1	-	-	31
Durable goods	188	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	14	-	30	1	66	69	11	19	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	146	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	30	1	6	46	21	-	1	-	-	31
Maintenance men, general utility	165	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	-	15	10	9	8	4	33	5	-	9	43	23	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	136	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	15	6	9	8	4	31	5	-	9	43	1	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	95	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	31	5	-	5	43	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	41	1.61	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	6	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance)	65	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	-	1	4	1	12	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	28	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	12	7	3	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics, maintenance	224	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	32	9	43	16	12	63	31	-	-	-	-	13
Manufacturing	224	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	32	9	43	16	12	63	31	-	-	-	-	13
Durable goods	45	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	9	-	-	4	25	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	179	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	43	16	8	38	31	-	-	-	13
Millwrights	380	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	9	15	-	87	13	35	155	36	14	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	380	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	9	15	-	87	13	35	155	36	14	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	196	2.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	-	6	8	14	127	7	14	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	184	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	9	4	-	81	5	21	28	29	-	-	-	-	-
Oilers	136	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	23	33	10	1	8	19	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	136	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	23	33	10	1	8	19	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	80	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	20	9	1	8	15	18	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	56	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	23	13	1	-	-	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, maintenance	165	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	12	10	36	20	47	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	164	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	12	10	36	20	47	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	247	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	36	14	20	107	47	14	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	247	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	36	14	20	107	47	14	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	88	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	42	6	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	159	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	7	9	65	41	1	-	-	-	-
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	65	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	9	2	-	32	17	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	65	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	9	2	-	32	17	-	-	-	-	-
Tool-and-die makers	201	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	9	26	34	76	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	201	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	9	26	34	76	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.65	\$0.65 to .70	\$0.70 to .75	\$0.75 to .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.15 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.25 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.35	\$1.35 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.45	\$1.45 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.80	\$1.80 to 1.90	\$1.90 to 2.00	\$2.00 to 2.10	\$2.10 to 2.20	\$2.20 to 2.30	\$2.30 and over
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons)	734	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	4	28	54	153	208	89	163	5	8	13	-	-	-
Manufacturing	734	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	4	28	54	153	208	89	163	5	8	13	-	-	-
Guards	982	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	21	26	60	244	124	198	182	104	15	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	958	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	17	26	60	244	121	182	103	15	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	756	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	17	26	60	203	105	143	132	59	3	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	202	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	16	39	50	44	12	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	2,973	1.25	43	41	39	198	88	129	63	45	144	73	66	70	233	201	155	229	210	273	428	184	53	8	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1,924	1.39	-	-	-	44	17	15	5	6	45	19	14	49	189	140	102	175	177	265	421	184	53	4	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	1,198	1.39	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	5	20	12	10	24	157	117	87	88	71	185	334	59	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	726	1.39	-	-	-	44	-	15	5	1	25	7	4	25	32	23	15	87	106	80	87	125	41	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,049	.99	43	41	39	154	71	114	58	39	99	54	52	21	44	61	53	54	33	8	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	123	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	3	-	3	1	26	43	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	70	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	9	-	18	7	-	18	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	496	.93	29	20	16	50	39	102	34	37	59	32	25	6	40	-	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	163	1.10	-	2	16	4	16	4	10	-	20	12	5	8	1	40	3	8	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	197	.80	14	19	7	100	16	8	11	-	6	2	1	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	1,366	.99	59	42	29	85	91	108	201	38	232	149	146	2	17	40	27	16	41	13	27	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	235	1.28	-	-	-	-	6	4	4	8	13	26	2	17	40	21	16	38	13	24	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	133	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	-	1	-	14	32	14	9	25	11	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	102	1.24	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	13	25	2	3	8	7	13	2	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,131	.93	59	42	29	85	91	102	197	34	224	136	120	-	-	6	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	99	1.05	-	-	-	-	9	-	10	39	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	20	.82	-	4	-	-	9	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	167	.79	24	12	7	42	33	13	6	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance **	629	.99	-	13	12	-	19	1	191	21	154	136	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	216	.79	35	13	10	43	30	75	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Order fillers	700	1.42	-	-	-	2	8	2	17	-	8	43	26	11	6	39	16	120	77	85	95	28	87	25	2	-	3	-	-
Manufacturing	338	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	39	2	29	58	42	42	16	69	22	2	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	193	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	19	34	16	26	16	55	19	2	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	145	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	10	24	26	16	-	14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	362	1.35	-	-	-	2	8	2	2	-	8	43	26	11	4	-	14	91	19	43	53	12	18	3	-	-	3	-	-
Public utilities *	72	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	39	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	183	1.27	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	43	26	4	-	-	12	60	1	12	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	105	1.38	-	-	-	2	8	-	-	6	-	-	6	4	-	4	-	31	18	-	4	3	15	3	-	-	3	-	-
Packers (men)	796	1.48	-	-	2	10	5	4	15	-	29	-	18	7	39	54	113	85	69	19	42	119	62	10	53	18	3	10	10
Manufacturing	711	1.53	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	16	5	39	41	100	79	69	19	42	119	62	10	53	18	3	10	10
Durable goods	432	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3	16	13	95	77	2	17	27	78	47	2	21	18	3	10	3
Nondurable goods	279	1.50	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	15	-	16	2	23	28	5	2	67	2	15	41	15	8	32	-	-	-	7
Nonmanufacturing	85	1.05	-	2	10	4	4	15	-	14	-	2	2	-	-	13	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	60	1.13	-	-	-	2	-	15	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	21	.90	-	-	2	6	2	4	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (women)	480	1.06	-	5	-	46	11	50	15	100	50	44	5	34	31	9	11	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Manufacturing	423	1.08	-	-	-	44	-	45	14	92	25	44	5	34	31	9	11	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Durable goods	99	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	12	-	13	-	12	-	8	2	-	31	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	324	1.04	-	-	-	44	-	44	-	80	25	31	5	22	31	1	9	-	2	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Nonmanufacturing	57	.92	-	5	-	2	11	5	1	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	29	.84	-	5	-	2	11	2	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.65	\$0.65 to .70	\$0.70 to .75	\$0.75 to .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.15 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.25 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.35	\$1.35 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.45	\$1.45 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.80	\$1.80 to 1.90	\$1.90 to 2.00	\$2.00 to 2.10	\$2.10 to 2.20	\$2.20 to 2.30	\$2.30 and over	
			0.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	over	
Receiving clerks	323	1.51	-	-	-	4	8	2	-	4	-	6	3	-	17	14	48	34	23	22	62	12	36	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	221	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10	16	33	22	20	51	12	27	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	185	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	16	30	15	14	41	8	23	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	36	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	7	6	10	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	102	1.30	-	-	-	4	8	2	-	4	-	6	2	-	16	4	32	1	1	2	11	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	26	1.27	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	71	1.32	-	-	-	2	7	2	-	4	-	6	-	-	3	2	24	-	-	1	11	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping clerks	361	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	6	23	6	8	21	34	14	39	22	48	33	79	6	1	-	-	5	-
Manufacturing	288	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1	-	12	34	13	34	16	48	17	78	6	1	-	-	5	-
Durable goods	220	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1	-	12	16	13	29	7	34	11	67	6	1	-	-	5	-
Nondurable goods	68	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	5	9	14	6	11	-	-	-	-	5	-
Nonmanufacturing	73	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	6	-	5	8	9	-	1	5	6	-	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	35	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	5	-	1	5	6	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	30	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	-	5	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping-and-receiving clerks	319	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	10	8	11	20	30	14	33	57	35	77	5	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	270	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	6	4	20	29	9	28	56	32	69	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	190	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	10	25	3	23	36	22	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	80	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	20	10	8	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	49	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	2	7	-	1	5	5	1	3	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	29	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	-	5	5	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	6,227	1.46	1	-	16	30	20	95	12	32	103	58	138	43	82	180	490	1,584	342	577	685	975	593	95	22	39	3	6	6	6
Manufacturing	4,696	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	28	20	90	18	49	103	426	1,432	312	241	402	855	589	83	22	1	3	6	6	6
Durable goods	3,214	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	46	2	34	72	419	1,297	87	133	118	389	551	16	6	1	3	6	6	6	6
Nondurable goods	1,482	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	44	16	15	31	7	135	225	108	284	466	38	67	16	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,531	1.34	1	-	16	30	20	95	12	22	75	38	48	25	33	77	64	152	30	336	283	120	4	12	-	38	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	640	1.39	-	-	-	4	17	-	12	34	28	21	19	18	33	22	78	27	195	30	48	4	12	-	38	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	589	1.25	1	-	16	26	16	78	8	10	41	9	23	6	15	23	23	68	3	154	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	260	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	1	22	3	-	5	18	13	21	3	61	57	23	6	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	111	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	7	17	1	21	30	23	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	84	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	17	1	5	28	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	27	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	1	5	28	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	149	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	22	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	57	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	18	6	4	2	40	27	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	33	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	10	3	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	2,194	1.57	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	24	33	3	14	12	51	75	133	47	104	661	771	107	60	91	2	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	479	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	32	7	115	18	57	65	51	51	46	21	2	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	135	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	3	7	-	9	39	21	19	14	7	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	344	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,715	1.57	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	24	33	3	-	29	-	115	9	18	44	32	37	39	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	1,141	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	354	1.63	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	13	39	-	12	16	532	581	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	178	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	33	3	-	6	6	29	18	-	17	12	23	102	56	-	14	70	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	849	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	63	-	4	3	443	238	3	27	18	31	1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	166	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	4	1	18	96	1	21	15	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	683	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	551	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	63	-	4	2	425	142	2	6	3	31	1	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	102	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	415	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	28	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	31	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Buffalo, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																													
			Under \$	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	and over		
			0.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30					
Truck drivers, heavy, (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	238	\$ 1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	6	142	28	40	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	45	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	13	-	6	1	16	15	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	193	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	12	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	974	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	23	13	14	44	234	244	98	157	120	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	888	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	7	4	44	234	184	90	157	120	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	726	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	6	4	39	198	137	85	120	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	162	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	10	5	36	47	5	37	10	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	86	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	-	60	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade	18	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	429	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	3	3	42	66	10	35	74	153	16	4	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	420	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	3	3	39	66	10	35	68	153	16	4	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	350	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	3	3	39	64	8	14	61	127	11	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	70	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	7	26	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen	921	1.27	7	-	5	25	90	7	38	15	27	54	24	36	45	38	53	83	87	50	134	69	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	605	1.35	-	-	-	10	20	3	22	7	2	50	12	7	39	38	30	72	45	48	122	44	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	316	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	42	-	5	23	18	37	27	32	57	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	289	1.35	-	-	-	10	20	3	15	-	2	8	12	2	16	15	12	35	18	16	65	6	26	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	316	1.12	7	-	5	15	70	4	16	8	25	4	12	29	6	-	23	11	42	2	12	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities *	130	1.15	-	-	-	8	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	23	11	42	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	51	1.03	-	-	-	1	14	-	6	-	-	4	5	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	66	1.26	-	-	2	6	-	1	8	-	7	-	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services	39	1.04	7	-	3	-	2	3	-	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A-4a: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations Continued*(Average hourly earnings ^{1/} for selected occupations ^{2/} studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.65	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	
			and over																											
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	1,241	\$0.97	59	38	29	64	91	106	201	29	229	149	145	-	17	9	22	10	23	4	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	155	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	4	8	13	26	-	17	9	16	10	22	4	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	92	1.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	-	-	-	14	8	13	6	22	3	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	63	1.15	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	13	25	-	3	1	3	4	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,086	.93	59	38	29	64	91	100	197	25	221	136	119	-	-	-	6	13	6	22	3	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Order fillers	641	1.41	-	-	-	2	8	-	17	-	8	43	26	11	6	38	16	116	77	63	89	28	63	25	2	-	3	-	-	-
Manufacturing	281	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	38	2	25	58	20	36	16	45	22	2	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	178	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	38	2	25	58	20	36	16	45	22	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	103	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	34	12	26	16	44	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	360	1.35	-	-	-	2	8	-	2	-	8	43	26	11	4	-	36	6	24	8	10	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (men)	558	1.39	-	-	2	10	5	4	15	-	21	-	18	7	36	54	113	65	63	7	31	24	15	7	49	6	1	2	3	-
Manufacturing	481	1.44	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	16	5	36	41	100	59	63	7	31	24	15	7	49	6	1	2	3	-
Durable goods	258	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	13	95	57	2	5	17	16	6	2	17	6	1	2	3	-
Nondurable goods	223	1.43	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	15	-	16	2	23	28	5	2	61	2	14	8	9	5	32	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	77	1.06	-	-	2	10	4	4	15	-	6	-	2	2	-	13	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (women)	452	1.04	-	5	-	46	11	47	14	100	50	44	5	34	31	9	3	-	20	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	399	1.05	-	-	-	44	-	45	14	92	25	44	5	34	31	9	3	-	20	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	53	.93	-	5	-	2	11	2	-	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving clerks	270	1.50	-	-	-	4	7	2	-	2	-	5	3	-	17	7	48	33	22	19	42	11	20	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	194	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	16	32	21	18	39	11	20	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	172	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	16	29	15	14	36	7	20	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	22	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	6	4	3	4	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	76	1.23	-	-	-	4	7	2	-	2	-	5	2	-	16	-	32	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping clerks	302	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	6	23	6	4	21	29	14	30	13	37	31	68	3	1	-	-	-
Manufacturing	234	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1	-	12	29	13	25	7	37	15	68	3	1	-	-	-
Durable goods	197	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	11	13	21	4	32	10	66	3	1	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	37	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	4	3	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	68	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	6	-	5	4	9	-	1	5	6	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shipping-and-receiving clerks	259	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	10	6	11	20	26	9	28	50	18	57	5	1	5	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	213	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	4	20	25	4	23	49	16	49	5	1	1	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	155	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	10	25	3	23	29	10	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	58	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	1	5	5	1	2	8	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	46	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	7	-	1	5	5	1	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	5,506	1.45	-	-	16	30	20	91	10	32	103	57	131	38	76	163	431	1474	282	563	574	720	554	77	16	39	3	2	4	-
Manufacturing	4,004	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	28	20	90	14	43	87	375	1324	252	227	293	600	550	65	16	1	3	2	4	-
Durable goods	2,976	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	46	2	28	72	375	1297	83	123	66	330	516	-	-	1	3	2	4	-
Nondurable goods	1,028	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	20	44	12	15	15	-	27	169	104	227	270	34	65	16	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,502	1.35	-	-	16	30	20	91	10	22	75	37	41	24	33	76	56	150	30	336	281	120	4	12	-	38	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	216	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	1	22	3	-	-	18	13	17	1	42	53	19	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	76	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	17	1	2	29	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	140	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	22	3	-	-	18	6	-	-	40	24	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	2,083	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	23	33	2	14	12	46	74	132	33	94	630	757	101	41	86	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	419	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	27	7	114	18	57	53	41	45	27	16	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	116	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	3	7	-	9	39	15	13	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	303	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	114	9	18	38	28	31	25	16	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,664	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	23	33	2	-	12	19	57	18	15	37	577	716	56	14	70	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A-4a: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

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(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Erie County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
			Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.
 2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

Table A-4b: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																												
			Under \$	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.85	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40 and over	
			0.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	over	
Crane operators, electric bridge (under 20 tons)	224	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35	64	121	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	224	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	35	64	121	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Guards	285	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	23	73	78	47	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	285	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	23	73	78	47	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	205	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	15	67	53	31	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	80	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	25	16	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	736	1.45	-	-	-	14	2	-	13	8	5	5	14	-	2	12	15	92	36	152	276	83	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	667	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	5	5	-	2	12	12	70	32	152	276	83	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	408	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	5	5	-	2	12	12	70	32	152	276	83	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	259	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	55	16	37	48	83	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	69	1.19	-	-	-	14	2	-	8	2	5	-	9	-	-	-	3	22	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	125	1.20	-	4	-	21	-	2	-	9	3	-	1	2	-	31	5	6	18	9	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	80	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	31	5	6	16	9	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	41	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	3	3	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods	39	1.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	7	4	3	13	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	45	.90	-	4	-	21	-	2	-	9	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-lb: *Custodial, Warehousing, and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Niagara County, N. Y., by industry division, January 1952)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			Under \$0.65	\$0.65	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$0.80	\$0.85	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30 and over
Order fillers	59	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	22	6	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	57	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	22	6	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers (men)	238	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	3	-	-	20	6	12	11	95	47	3	4	12	2	8	7	
Manufacturing	230	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	20	6	12	11	95	47	3	4	12	2	8	7	
Receiving clerks	53	1.60	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	1	1	3	20	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	27	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	2	12	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	13	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	14	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	26	1.53	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping clerks	59	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	9	9	11	2	11	3	-	-	-	5	
Manufacturing	54	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	9	11	2	10	3	-	-	-	5	
Durable goods	23	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	8	3	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	31	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	9	1	9	-	-	-	5	
Shipping-and-receiving clerks	60	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	4	5	5	7	17	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	57	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	7	16	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	721	1.53	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	7	5	6	17	59	110	60	14	111	255	39	18	6	-	-	4	2
Manufacturing	692	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	16	51	108	60	14	109	255	39	18	6	-	-	4	2
Durable goods	238	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	44	-	4	10	52	59	35	16	6	-	-	4	2
Nondurable goods	454	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	16	7	108	56	4	57	196	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	29	1.15	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	7	1	-	1	8	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons)	44	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	2	19	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	35	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	19	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	13	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	22	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, medium (1½ to and including 4 tons)	111	1.58	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	5	1	1	14	10	31	14	6	19	5	2	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	60	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	12	10	6	19	5	2	-	-	-	
Durable goods	19	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	41	1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	6	4	6	14	5	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing	51	1.45	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	14	10	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type)	60	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	16	5	1	21	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	47	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	21	13	-	-	-	-	
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type)	22	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	18	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (fork-lift)	219	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	31	54	24	57	25	17	-	4	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	219	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	31	54	24	57	25	17	-	4	-	-	-	
Durable goods	121	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	17	22	46	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	98	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	22	37	2	11	2	17	-	4	-	-	-	
Truckers, power (other than fork-lift)	130	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	18	18	72	13	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	130	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	18	18	72	13	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	92	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	16	64	8	-	2	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	38	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	18	2	8	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Watchmen	211	1.45	1	-	-	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	1	9	21	32	36	42	40	-	8	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing	184	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	1	9	17	20	36	42	40	-	8	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods	75	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	6	20	8	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods	109	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	1	6	17	14	16	34	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

B: Characteristic Industry Occupations

29

Table B-204: *Grain Milling* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—															
			\$ 1.50 and under 1.55	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25 and over
			2/	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	over
Bolters	21	\$ 1.83	-	-	-	-	6	-	9	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grain-elevator operators	66	1.72	-	-	-	6	52	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Millwrights	50	2.06	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	8	-	-	8	1	16	-	10	1
Oilers	42	1.59	-	33	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers, flour	101	1.72	-	-	6	-	61	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Smelters	22	1.74	-	-	-	-	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	332	1.59	1	222	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweepers	166	1.52	139	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen	23	1.54	15	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- 1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in milling flour or meal from grain (Group 2041) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.
- 2/ Data limited to men workers. All or a majority of workers in each occupation were paid on a time basis.
- 3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-28: *Industrial Chemicals* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.15	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.25	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.35	\$ 2.40 and over	
			1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40		
Selected Plant Occupations - Men																										
Carpenters, maintenance	38	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	17	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical operators, class A	644	1.98	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	54	139	31	135	1	120	31	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical operators, class B	952	1.90	-	-	-	6	-	2	2	35	60	88	510	27	131	35	35	13	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical operators' helpers	373	1.79	-	-	2	6	4	24	3	143	10	25	13	109	34	6	4	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
Compressors	61	1.80	-	-	-	10	-	8	-	12	4	8	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cylinder fillers	24	1.66	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	10	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Driers, class B	56	1.87	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	20	2	-	2	25	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drum fillers	70	1.81	-	-	-	-	1	-	14	1	11	17	-	-	8	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electric-cell men	180	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	7	16	-	5	3	-	9	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Electric-cell repairmen and cleaners	151	1.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	8	6	20	44	-	5	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance	120	2.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	6	17	21	25	10	21	5	1	3	-	-	-	-
Evaporator men, class A	53	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2	-	3	16	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evaporator men, class B	28	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filterers, class B	76	1.74	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	3	14	-	-	5	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guards	90	1.77	-	-	-	-	6	17	-	8	34	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors	164	1.63	-	2	-	10	5	26	41	51	24	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kettlemen, class B	22	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	-	-	-	4	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laboratory assistants	256	1.78	3	2	3	1	-	10	30	16	52	29	51	4	16	31	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Machinists, maintenance	147	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	5	85	27	11	13	-	-	1	-	-	-
Mixers, class B	28	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipe fitters, maintenance	262	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	22	39	17	117	20	42	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pumpmen	17	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stillmen, class A	96	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	-	-	17	21	-	10	7	1	11	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stillmen, class B	33	1.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks	76	1.74	2	-	1	-	7	2	2	2	3	40	6	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	192	1.66	-	-	22	-	2	10	36	47	45	-	13	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-28: *Industrial Chemicals 1/ - Continued*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																					
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$			
			Under	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40 and over
			1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40 and over
Selected Plant Occupations - Men - Continued																								
Truck drivers 3/4: Total	87	\$ 1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	34	4	28	13	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium trucks (1½ to and including 4 tons)	48	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	28	9	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truckers, power: Total	97	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	4	38	2	5	1	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Fork-lift power trucks	82	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	3	30	2	-	-	17	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Other than fork-lift power trucks	15	1.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	5	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen	57	1.60	-	-	4	-	13	17	12	3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selected Plant Occupations - Women																								
Laboratory assistants	45	1.65	5	1	-	4	-	5	-	7	16	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Janitresses	30	1.48	1	1	13	1	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of industrial chemicals (selected branches - Groups 2811, 2812, 2819, 2821, 2822, 2823, 2839, and 2896) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget. Data relate to an October 1951 payroll period.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Includes other types of trucks in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-336: *Foundries, Nonferrous 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																					
			\$ 1.00 and under 1.05	\$ 1.05 to 1.10	\$ 1.10 to 1.15	\$ 1.15 to 1.20	\$ 1.20 to 1.25	\$ 1.25 to 1.30	\$ 1.30 to 1.35	\$ 1.35 to 1.40	\$ 1.40 to 1.45	\$ 1.45 to 1.50	\$ 1.50 to 1.55	\$ 1.55 to 1.60	\$ 1.60 to 1.65	\$ 1.65 to 1.70	\$ 1.70 to 1.75	\$ 1.75 to 1.80	\$ 1.80 to 1.85	\$ 1.85 to 1.90	\$ 1.90 to 1.95	\$ 1.95 to 2.00 and over		
Chippers and grinders 1/2 b	93	\$ 1.44	-	-	-	-	9	9	16	1	11	3	20	12	6	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Maintenance men, general utility 1/2 a	8	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	
Molders, hand, bench 1/2 b	45	1.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	6	2	1	-	4	15	1	-	4	
Molders, machine 1/2 b	53	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	6	24	6	6	1	-	-	1		
Pourers, metal 1/2 b	20	1.52	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
Sand mixers 1/2 b	13	1.41	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Shake-out men 1/2 a	61	1.29	-	-	2	40	2	1	2	1	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Watchmen 1/2 a	10	1.25	1	3	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered independent nonferrous foundries (except die-casting foundries) with 8 or more workers. Data relate to an August 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-3463: *Stamped and Pressed Metal Products 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																										
			\$0.95 and under 1.00	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$1.95	\$2.00	\$2.05	\$2.10	\$2.15	\$2.20	\$2.30
			1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.30	2.40
<u>Men</u>																													
Die setters 3/a	46	\$1.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	2	15	12	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance men, general utility 3/a	6	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class A 3/a	12	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Power-shear operators, class B 3/a	14	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	2
Punch-press operators, class B 3/b	138	1.71	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	16	7	4	3	7	15	10	10	16	11	5	5	4	3	4	4	1	3	-
Tool-and-die makers 3/a	36	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	3	1	4	12	1	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Women</u>																													
Punch-press operators, class B 3/b	42	1.39	1	-	1	6	1	-	3	6	2	6	3	6	2	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of nonautomotive stamped and pressed metal products (Group 3463) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

3/ Insufficient data to warrant presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

Table B-3468: *Electroplating, Plating, and Polishing 1/*

Occupation <u>2/</u>	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings <u>3/</u>	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			\$ 0.85 and under	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 1.95	\$ 2.00
			.80	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05
Platers	42	\$ 1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	6	1	4	4	17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Platers' helpers	25	1.12	1	1	1	2	1	5	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polishers and buffers, metal	39	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	6	2	12	6	-	2	-	-	6	-
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	6	1.09	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 7 workers engaged in all types of electroplating, plating, and metal polishing (Group 3468) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers. All workers were paid on a time basis.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																										
			\$1.00 and under	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.55	\$1.60	\$1.65	\$1.70	\$1.75	\$1.80	\$1.85	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.40	\$2.50	\$2.60	\$2.70 and over
			1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	over
Assemblers, class A: Total	375	\$ 1.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	20	10	92	53	10	23	22	18	60	30	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
Time	209	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	18	6	90	46	4	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Incentive	166	1.90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	7	6	14	22	18	54	30	4	1	1	-	1	-	-
Assemblers, class B: Total	324	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	19	111	13	29	21	26	26	16	22	5	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	236	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	14	101	8	26	10	18	13	10	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	88	1.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	10	5	3	11	8	13	6	6	5	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C 4/a	268	1.49	-	-	-	-	6	2	53	4	37	103	21	17	17	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance 4/a	35	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	14	3	4	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class A 4/a	78	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	13	11	10	8	17	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors, porters, and cleaners 4/a	100	1.28	5	1	-	-	29	23	18	4	18	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 5/: Total	929	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	72	35	77	52	94	88	64	71	58	121	89	64	21	5	3	5	1	5
Time	537	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	72	32	69	47	87	77	42	42	28	25	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	392	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	7	11	22	29	30	96	80	61	21	5	3	5	1	5
Drill-press operators, radial, class A: Total	154	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	25	6	13	6	11	3	9	28	12	9	2	1	-	-	-	3
Time	69	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	15	21	6	13	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	85	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	6	5	3	9	28	12	9	2	1	-	-	-	3
Engine-lathe operators, class A: Total	230	1.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	3	-	10	42	17	22	21	13	24	25	13	3	1	3	1	1	1
Time	150	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	3	-	10	40	13	18	14	8	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	80	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	7	5	10	25	13	3	1	3	1	1	1
Grinding-machine operators, class A: Total	42	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	1	7	3	15	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	22	1.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	-	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	20	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class A: Total	102	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	29	6	26	-	-	4	-	6	6	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
Time	90	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	29	6	26	-	-	4	-	2	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive ..	12	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 5/: Total	474	1.65	-	-	-	-	36	9	-	9	5	25	111	52	32	48	50	39	25	16	15	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	341	1.59	-	-	-	-	35	5	-	9	4	17	104	45	25	35	36	20	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	133	1.79	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	8	7	7	7	13	14	19	19	16	15	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, radial, class B 4/a	93	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	9	-	12	16	15	2	5	8	3	9	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class B 4/a	21	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	8	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class B 4/a	125	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	56	15	7	10	23	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B: Total	78	1.53	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	7	6	12	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time	52	1.42	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive	26	1.75	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	6	6	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class B 4/b	64	1.80	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	3	2	4	17	7	8	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-35: *Machinery Industries 1/ - Continued*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF--																												
			\$ 1.00 and under	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.85	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70 and over		
			1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.70	over		
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 5/: Total	122	\$ 1.51	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	10	33	8	12	21	14	2	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time	101	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	27	8	10	19	12	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive	21	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drill-press operators, single- or multiple-spindle, class C 4/a	19	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grinding-machine operators, class C 4/a	13	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machine-tool operators, toolroom 4/a	88	1.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	24	30	13	4	3	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers (tool-and-die jobbing shops) 4/a ..	144	2.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	16	5	21	35	31	15	12	-	-	-	-	-	
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops) 4/a ...	50	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	10	11	15	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Truckers, hand 4/a	71	1.33	-	-	-	-	4	15	14	28	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Welders, hand, class A: Total	142	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	4	4	35	50	16	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Time	94	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	3	-	2	34	43	1	7	16	9	6	2	-	
Incentive	48	2.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Welders, hand, class B 4/a	200	1.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	43	-	-	15	27	34	7	51	7	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of nonelectrical machinery (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments (Group 3543) with more than 7 workers included. Data relate to a November 1951 payroll period.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Insufficient data to permit presentation of separate averages by method of wage payment.

(a) All or predominantly time workers.

(b) All or predominantly incentive workers.

5/ Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

Table B-40: *Railroads 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—															
			Under \$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
			1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00		
			1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00		
Carpenters, maintenance	193	\$ 1.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	34	1	130		
Electricians, maintenance	182	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	178		
Helpers, trades, maintenance	521	1.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	315	133	-	-	-	-	-		
Janitors and cleaners	93	1.52	2	4	-	28	46	11	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Machinists, maintenance	221	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	208		
Mechanics, maintenance	961	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	629	81	251		
Pipe fitters, maintenance	52	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	51		
Plumbers, maintenance	12	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8		
Sheet-metal workers, maintenance	65	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	64		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand	939	1.66	-	-	-	-	12	63	543	8	-	313	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered railroads (Group 40) with more than 20 workers, as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table B-5452: *Milk Dealers* 1/

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—													
			\$ 1.25 and under 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.55	\$ 1.55 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70						
Filling-machine tenders	15	\$ 1.35	-	-	14	1	-	-	-	-	-					
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance).....	6	1.48	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	2					
Pasteurizers	9	1.35	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Refrigerator men	14	1.34	1	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Washers, bottle, machine	10	1.35	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average weekly earnings 4/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—													
			\$ 55.00 and under 60.00	\$ 60.00 65.00	\$ 65.00 70.00	\$ 70.00 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 95.00	\$ 95.00 100.00	\$ 100.00 105.00	\$ 105.00 110.00	\$ 110.00 115.00	\$ 115.00 120.00	\$ 120.00 and over
Routemen (driver-salesmen), retail 5/	171	\$ 85.50	3	4	14	18	21	38	24	10	11	11	5	4	3	5
Routemen (driver-salesmen), wholesale	25	73.50	-	10	-	5	7	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged primarily in retail distribution of milk and related products (Group 5452) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

4/ Straight-time earnings (includes commission earnings).

5/ Routemen are predominantly on a 6-day workweek.

Table B-63: *Insurance Carriers* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 25.00 and under 27.50	\$ 27.50 30.00	\$ 30.00 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 42.50	\$ 42.50 45.00	\$ 45.00 47.50	\$ 47.50 50.00	\$ 50.00 55.00	\$ 55.00 60.00	\$ 60.00 65.00	\$ 65.00 70.00	\$ 70.00 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 95.00	\$ 95.00 100.00	\$ 100.00 110.00	\$ 110.00 120.00	\$ 120.00 and over			
Men																													
Section heads	25	39.0	\$ 85.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	1	2	1	7	-	-	1	1	3		
Underwriters	25	38.0	74.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	7	-	4	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-		
Women																													
Clerks, accounting	65	38.5	46.00	-	-	-	-	5	3	15	19	3	3	5	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, correspondence, class A	13	39.0	46.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, file, class B	107	37.5	33.00	4	10	42	24	21	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Clerks, underwriter	71	37.5	40.50	-	-	-	6	10	19	16	12	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Premium acceptors	15	39.0	44.50	-	-	1	1	3	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Section heads	25	38.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	8	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Stenographers	32	38.0	39.50	-	-	1	4	7	8	4	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class B	223	37.5	33.00	36	6	71	48	48	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Underwriters	15	37.0	50.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

1/ The study covered insurance carriers (Group 63) with more than 20 workers as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to their weekly hours.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade-unions. Rates and hours are those in effect on dates indicated.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

April 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bricklayers	\$3.020	40
Carpenters	2.725	40
Electricians	2.900	40
Painters	2.375	40
Plasterers	2.900	40
Plumbers	2.900	40
Building laborers	2.020	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Semi-machine shops:		
Foremen	\$1.650	40
Oven hands and mixers	1.600	40
Bench hands	1.540	40
Checkers, wrapping-machine operators, helpers, and pan greasers	1.260	40
Hand wrappers	1.260	40
Bread and cake - Machine shops:		
Agreement A:		
Bread department:		
Working foremen	1.628	40
Mixers	1.515	40
Traveling-oven men, assemblymen ...	1.490	40
Dividers, bench hands	1.445	40
Machine and moldermen	1.415	40
Doughnut-machine operators	1.380	40
Oven feeders and dumpers, wrapping-machine operators	1.340	40
Checkers	1.335	40
Bench helpers	1.325	40
Wrapping-and slicing-machine helpers, flour handlers, packers	1.300	40
Coolermen	1.300	40
Pan greasers, machine hand helpers	1.275	40
Cake department:		
Foremen	1.628	40
Mixers	1.515	40
Assemblymen, traveling-oven men ...	1.490	40
Scalers	1.435	40
Pie mixers	1.380	40
Wrapping-machine operators	1.340	40
Oven helpers	1.340	40
Foraladies	1.320	40
Machine helpers	1.315	40
Pan greasers	1.275	40
Pie-machine boys - after 6 months..	1.205	40
Cake decorators - after 6 months (women)	1.125	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries-Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bread and cake - Machine shops: - Continued		
Agreement A: - Continued		
Cake department: - Continued		
Icers, packers, wrappers (women)	\$1.105	40
Pie machine (women)	1.105	40
Agreement B:		
Bread department:		
Working foremen	1.738	40
Mixers	1.625	40
Ovenmen	1.600	40
Assemblymen	1.575	40
Dividers, bench hands	1.555	40
Mixers' helpers	1.475	40
Assembly helpers	1.450	40
Checkers	1.445	40
Machine and moldermen	1.425	40
Oven feeders and dumpers	1.350	40
Packers	1.415	40
Coolermen	1.410	40
Pan greasers, machine hand helpers	1.385	40
Bench helpers, wrapping-machine operators	1.335	40
Wrapping-and slicing-machine helpers, flour handlers	1.310	40
Cake department:		
Foremen	1.738	40
Mixers	1.625	40
Ovenmen	1.600	40
Depositors	1.545	40
Ingredient scalars	1.535	40
Foraladies	1.430	40
Machine helpers	1.415	40
Pan greasers	1.405	40
General helpers	1.385	40
Iceing-machine operators (women) ...	1.250	40
Icers, packers, wrappers (women)...	1.215	40
Pie and pastry shops:		
Agreement A:		
Mixers	1.515	40
Ovenmen	1.495	40
Ingredient scalars	1.490	40
Cookies	1.380	40
Shop helpers	1.325	40
Crackers and cookies:		
Agreement A:		
Mixing department:		
Head mixers	1.700	40
Sponge mixers	1.605	40
Flour dumpers	1.495	40
Mixers' helpers	1.495	40
Baking department:		
Machine captains	1.605	40
Oven firemen	1.530	40
Cuttermen	1.505	40
Bakers, (traveling and reel oven)	1.495	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries-Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Crackers and cookies: - Continued		
Agreement A: - Continued		
Baking department: - Continued		
Rollermen	\$1.430	40
Sponge rollermen	1.405	40
Floormen (class A)	1.395	40
Floormen (class B), pan feeders and greasers	1.365	40
Spray-machine operators, and inspectors, oven feeders and takers-out, dough feeders, pan cleaners and feeders	1.365	40
Forming-machine operators	1.090	40
Iceing department:		
Head mixers	1.665	40
Machine captains	1.665	40
Machine set-up men, machinemen, jelly and marshallow men	1.495	40
Icers (women), other helpers (women)	1.175	40
Machine operators (women)	1.090	40
Packing department:		
Working supervisors (women)	1.310	40
Sponge packers	1.220	40
Hand bundlers, filling-machine operators	1.200	40
Sweet packers	1.190	40
Carton formers (machine), sealers and weighers	1.175	40
Agreement B:		
Mixing department:		
Head mixers	1.565	40
Sponge mixers	1.480	40
Sweet mixers	1.445	40
Flour dumpers	1.315	40
Baking department:		
Machine captains	1.550	40
Cuttermen	1.455	40
Sponge rollermen	1.445	40
Pan feeders and greasers, general helpers	1.315	40
Iceing and cello-bag department:		
Head mixers	1.480	40
Machine set-up men	1.420	40
Iceing mixers' helpers	1.370	40
General helpers	1.315	40
Forming-machine operators, carton formers, (women)	1.150	40
Sealers, weighers (women)	1.110	40
Packing department:		
General helpers	1.315	40
Sponge packers	1.208	40
Hand bundlers, and carton formers (machine table), sweet packers, carton formers (hand), "Q" formers, cover stitchers, repack girls, breakage girls	1.150	40

Table C-2082: *Malt Liquors*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per week	Hours per week
Apprentices, First year	\$56.00	40
Apprentices, Second year	59.00	40
Bottlers	72.00	40
Brewers	73.00	40
Brewery coopers	73.00	40
Elevator men	75.80	40
Engineers	78.00	40
Firemen	73.00	40
Garage maintenance men	73.00	40
Gas pumpmen	59.00	40
General utility men	78.00	40
General utility helpers	71.00	40
Greasers	67.00	40
Laborers	75.80	40
Maltsters	75.80	40
Millwrights	82.40	40
Oilers	68.00	40
Storehouse men	75.80	40
Warehousemen	65.00	40
Washers	64.00	40

Table C-2431: *Millwork*

January 1, 1952

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Millmen	\$1.90	40
Shippers	1.26	40
Yardmen	1.60	40

Table C-27: *Printing*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops:		
Bindery women	\$1.100	37½
Bookbinders	2.100	37½
Compositors, hand	2.407	37½
Electrotypers	2.330	37½
Machine operators	2.407	37½
Machine tenders (machinists)	2.503	37½
Mailers	2.060	40

Table C-27: *Printing-Continued*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Book and job shops: - Continued		
Photoengravers	\$2.533	37½
Press assistants and feeders:		
Cylinder and job cylinder press	1.960	37½
Rotary web press	2.120	37½
2-color press	2.050	37½
Platen and multilith press	1.700	37½
Offset press (over 23½ inches)	2.160	37½
Pressmen, cylinder:		
Job cylinder press	2.327	37½
2-color press	2.510	37½
Offset press (over 23½ inches)	2.720	37½
Rotary web press	2.570	37½
Pressmen, platen	2.160	37½
Stereotypers - day work	2.479	37½
Newspapers:		
Compositors, hand - day work	2.571	37½
Compositors, hand - night work	2.677	37½
Machine operators - day work	2.571	37½
Machine operators - night work	2.677	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) - day work	2.632	37½
Machine tenders (machinists) - night work	2.739	37½
Mailers - day work	2.060	40
Mailers - night work	2.304	37½
Photoengravers - day work	2.837	37½
Photoengravers - night work	2.971	37½
Pressmen, web presses - day work	2.479	37½
Pressmen, web presses - night work	2.585	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - day work	2.679	37½
Pressmen-in-charge - night work	2.785	37½
Stereotypers - day work	2.479	37½
Stereotypers - night work	2.585	37½

Table C-41: *Local Transit
Operating Employees*
October 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Busses:		
First 3 months	\$1.500	-
4 - 12 months	1.530	-
After 1 year	1.580	-

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers
and Helpers*

July 1, 1951

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Beer:		
Keg:		
Brewery drivers	\$1.800	40
Helpers	1.775	40
Distributor drivers	1.575	40
Bottle	1.675	40
Drivers and helpers	1.675	40
Building:		
Construction:		
Carry-all or winch trucks	1.775	40
Concrete-mixer trucks	1.775	40
Dump trucks	1.550	40
General contractor drivers	1.705	40
Material	1.550	40
Helpers	1.400	40
Lumber	1.650	40
Coal	1.400	40
Flour, feed, and cereal:		
Agreement A	1.650	40
Agreement B	1.645	40
Agreement C	1.625	40
Food service	1.620	40
Furniture:		
Agreement A - pick-up and delivery	1.580	48
Helpers	1.430	48
Agreement B	1.650	45
Helpers	1.500	45
General - Freight:		
Local	1.410	45
Peddle run	1.450	45
Grocery - Chain store and wholesale:		
Agreement A	1.540	48
Helpers:		
Grocery	1.375	48
Produce	1.430	48
Agreement B	1.400	40
Helpers	1.350	40
Ice	1.430	48
Helpers	1.430	40
Laundry:		
Linen supply	1.460	40
Wholesale	1.460	40
Liquor	1.600	45
Helpers	1.500	45
Meat - Packing house:		
Agreement A	1.560	40
Agreement B - sausage	1.510	40
Milk - City (tractor and trailer)	1.320	40
Newspaper	1.800	40
Package	1.600	45
Railway express	1.733	40

D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers ^{1/}

Minimum rate (in cents)	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -										
	All industries 2/	Manufacturing						Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		Durable goods			Nondurable goods						
		Establishments with -									
	21-100 workers	101-500 workers	501 or more workers	21-100 workers	101-500 workers	501 or more workers					
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 50	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	15.1
50 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
Over 50 and under 55 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
Over 55 and under 60 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9
60 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
Over 60 and under 65 .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0
65	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	11.1	16.8
Over 65 and under 70 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.4
70	(3/)	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 70 and under 75	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	18.0	3.0
75	7.6	6.0	4.5	1.9	59.1	11.6	6.6	-	3.2	12.3	17.1
Over 75 and under 80 .....	.1	1.1	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	.9	.3	-
80	3.7	11.6	6.9	-	.5	3.4	-	8.1	3.8	13.5	-
Over 80 and under 85 .....	.8	-	-	(3/)	-	-	2.8	-	1.3	3.6	-
85	2.0	2.3	3.5	-	11.2	5.3	-	1.2	7.3	3.8	.1
Over 85 and under 90 .....	.7	2.3	-	-	-	2.3	-	1.5	3.2	1.8	2.6
90 .....	.5	12.2	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	.6
Over 90 and under 95 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-
95	1.6	5.8	1.7	-	-	.8	-	16.1	-	-	-
Over 95 and under 100	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.9	-	-	-
100	5.0	25.2	-	4.1	-	5.7	8.0	5.1	4.2	5.6	1.1
Over 100 and under 105	2.5	-	4.5	4.7	-	-	2.4	-	-	(3/)	-
105 .....	.2	-	.7	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 105 and under 110 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	1.8	-	-
110	3.5	3.2	-	4.1	4.4	-	6.3	-	18.8	1.7	4.4
Over 110 and under 115	5.4	-	3.0	11.3	-	-	2.3	2.3	10.1	-	-
115 .....	.8	-	1.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	-
Over 115 and under 120	1.5	1.4	2.7	2.7	-	1.6	-	.3	-	-	-
120 .....	.6	2.3	2.9	-	-	-	-	1.5	7.3	-	-
Over 120 and under 125	4.6	7.0	11.8	-	-	8.0	16.6	12.5	1.3	-	-
125	1.8	5.2	8.1	-	-	-	-	6.2	17.8	-	-
Over 125 and under 130	5.0	2.1	14.5	4.3	-	7.9	10.0	2.4	-	.7	-
130	2.1	6.0	2.2	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 130 and under 135	20.0	-	9.6	40.8	1.7	5.7	21.8	.8	-	-	2.4
135 .....	.7	-	-	-	10.0	1.2	-	2.9	.2	.1	-
Over 135 and under 140	4.2	-	10.4	7.1	-	2.5	2.1	-	1.9	-	-
140	2.8	-	3.7	3.6	-	-	6.6	3.9	-	.1	-
Over 140 and under 145	2.2	-	-	1.4	1.3	2.8	4.7	11.5	-	-	-
145	1.2	-	5.3	-	.9	2.1	-	1.3	5.6	2.1	-
Over 145 and under 150	3.8	-	2.1	8.6	5.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-
150 .....	.6	6.3	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
Over 150 and under 155 .....	.9	-	-	-	-	8.9	2.7	-	-	-	-
155 .....	.5	-	-	-	-	8.2	-	-	-	-	-
Over 155 and under 160	1.0	-	-	-	1.7	7.8	2.3	-	8.0	-	-
Establishments with no established minimum ...	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.8	.3	10.0

^{1/} Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers other than watchmen.^{2/} Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.^{3/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: *Shift Differential Provisions*

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -											
	All manufacturing industries ^{1/}						Grain milling		Stamped and pressed metal products ^{2/}	Electroplating, plating, and polishing ^{2/}	Machinery industries	
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods							
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	2d shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments	19.3	8.4	21.3	7.7	14.5	9.9	18.5	15.3	8.2	16.3	18.0	0.3
Receiving shift differential	18.7	8.2	21.0	7.7	13.4	9.4	18.5	15.3	8.2	16.3	15.9	.3
Uniform cents (per hour)	13.2	6.6	13.9	6.0	11.6	8.2	18.5	15.3	8.2	16.3	14.3	.1
2 cents .....	.3	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or 3½ cents .....	.5	.2	-	-	1.6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 cents	3.4	-	4.0	-	2.0	-	2.8	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents	3.2	.6	2.8	.1	4.1	2.1	15.7	11.8	2.5	15.4	1.2	-
5½ or 6 cents .....	.3	2.8	.1	3.1	.9	2.3	-	3.5	-	-	.9	-
7 cents	1.7	.1	2.3	-	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	3.5	-
7½ cents	1.0	.2	1.4	.3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	-
8 to 8½ cents .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	-	-	2.6	-	-	-
9 or 9½ cents .....	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 cents	1.5	1.0	1.9	.9	.7	1.1	-	-	3.1	.9	.9	.1
Over 10 cents .....	.2	.5	.1	.2	.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uniform percentage	5.4	1.2	6.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.6	.2
3 percent .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 percent	2.9	-	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 to 9 percent .....	.2	.3	.2	.5	(3/)	(3/)	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 percent	2.2	.9	2.4	.7	1.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	1.6	.2
Other .....	.1	.4	.2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving no differential .....	.4	.1	.3	-	.4	.1	-	-	-	-	2.1	-
Information not available .....	.2	.1	-	-	.7	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

^{2/} No workers employed on 3d or other shifts.

^{3/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS ^{1/} EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{2/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 35 hours	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	1.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	3.0
35 hours	2.0	1.6	2.0	0.6	-	3.1	.9	1.5	9.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Over 35 and under 37½ hours	3.7	1.5	2.0	.5	-	6.2	1.5	12.5	.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9
37½ hours	13.6	6.0	3.9	10.7	54.0	31.0	.1	17.4	.8	1.6	2.2	-	7.5	-	-	-	-
Over 37½ and under 40 hours	5.5	5.4	7.6	.5	-	3.5	10.3	8.5	-	1.3	-	-	-	0.2	-	10.4	-
40 hours	67.8	80.2	80.7	78.9	44.3	44.3	72.7	59.3	59.6	76.3	86.1	86.2	85.6	52.9	77.9	44.4	52.4
Over 40 and under 45 hours	6.0	5.0	3.8	7.8	.5	11.9	12.1	.4	14.0	2.8	1.2	1.6	.5	-	6.6	11.8	-
45 hours .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	.4	6.8	4.7	1.2	1.7	-	10.8	-	18.4	18.4
Over 45 and under 48 hours .....	.1	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	3.8	.9	-
48 hours .....	.5	.3	-	1.0	.2	-	-	-	7.2	6.8	6.0	6.4	5.2	7.1	11.1	6.7	16.6
Over 48 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	3.3	4.1	1.2	29.2	.4	5.8	2.6

^{1/} Data relate to women workers.^{2/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries ^{1/}	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	99.8	99.2	85.4	85.6	81.4	95.7	78.9	88.7	88.8	79.8
1 to 5½ days .....	.7	.6	.8	.2	-	.1	3.9	-	1.2	1.6	.8	1.1	(2/)	-	9.4	5.7	1.3
6 days	66.9	83.4	82.1	87.0	23.1	79.1	74.6	6.4	89.9	67.9	71.7	68.8	78.5	32.0	61.5	66.1	75.1
Over 6 days and under 7 days	1.5	.2	-	.8	-	13.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	-	.4	-	3.8	-	-
7 days	12.6	11.4	13.0	6.8	25.9	3.9	15.1	17.8	1.0	10.1	9.1	9.8	7.6	15.2	10.4	14.0	2.8
7½ days	1.0	-	-	-	8.5	-	2.4	-	3.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-
8 days	4.1	3.7	3.5	4.4	16.8	-	1.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.1	1.6	6.8	14.4	-	.8	.6
9 days .....	.6	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.4	2.7	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.3	.8	-
10 days .....	.8	.2	-	.8	-	2.7	-	2.6	-	.6	.7	-	2.4	-	2.3	-	-
10½ days	1.1	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	(2/)	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-
11 days	9.4	-	-	-	25.2	-	-	52.9	-	1.2	-	-	-	17.3	-	-	-
12 days .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.7	-	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	.4	.2	.3	(2/)	.5	-	1.4	.2	.8	14.6	14.4	18.6	4.3	21.1	11.3	11.2	20.2

^{1/} Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.^{2/} Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.2	99.4	99.8	98.0	94.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	98.7	98.8	98.6	99.3	98.2	98.6	98.6	100.0
Under 1 week .....	.1	.2	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.1	-	.1	2.2	-	1.5	-
1 week	35.6	37.7	37.5	38.0	45.5	40.3	55.5	4.7	43.8	82.7	90.4	95.9	77.5	61.7	68.4	55.5	77.7
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	2.2	.6	.1	2.1	.5	-	20.9	-	-	4.8	2.4	2.0	3.4	4.2	4.2	23.1	-
2 weeks	60.6	60.6	62.2	56.0	48.0	59.7	20.7	93.4	56.2	10.3	5.9	.7	18.3	34.3	26.0	15.2	22.3
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.9	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
3 weeks .....	.2	.3	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.5	.1	.2	.1	6.0	-	.2	-	-	1.3	1.2	1.4	.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	-
Information not available .....	.3	.5	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.7	99.5	100.0	98.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.1	98.6	98.6	100.0
Under 1 week	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
1 week	21.2	26.4	29.1	18.3	12.0	25.8	15.7	2.7	32.7	57.0	64.0	65.4	60.9	34.6	49.8	31.2	61.1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	1.2	.7	.1	2.4	9.8	-	.1	-	-	11.7	17.4	22.2	6.1	21.4	14.2	.5	-
2 weeks	74.5	72.1	70.8	76.0	78.1	74.2	55.7	95.4	67.3	23.7	18.4	12.2	33.0	40.9	34.6	35.6	38.9
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	1.9	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	14.0	-
3 weeks .....	.8	.3	-	1.3	-	-	7.4	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	-
Over 3 weeks .....	.7	-	-	-	-	-	8.4	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	(2/)	(2/)	-	.1	.1	-	.2	-	-	.5	.2	.2	(2/)	.9	1.4	1.4	-
Information not available .....	.3	.5	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.7	99.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.6	100.0
1 week	2.7	1.6	1.8	.7	1.6	8.0	3.2	2.6	6.8	5.5	3.8	4.3	2.5	10.3	19.5	8.3	9.3
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.2	.3	.4	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.5	.3	.4	-	3.6	-	(2/)	-
2 weeks	89.2	94.1	96.9	86.0	98.0	89.6	67.6	77.0	92.2	86.6	92.6	92.6	92.9	84.2	73.4	56.4	90.7
Over 2 and under 3 weeks	1.3	.5	-	2.1	.4	-	-	6.9	-	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.2	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	5.2	3.0	.9	9.2	-	2.4	15.8	13.5	1.0	3.5	.8	.5	1.4	1.3	5.7	19.9	-
Over 3 weeks	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	14.0	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	(2/)	(2/)	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	.2	.2	(2/)	.6	1.4	1.4	-
Information not available .....	.3	.5	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations	99.7	99.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.6	100.0
1 week	1.9	.8	1.1	.1	1.6	8.0	2.3	-	6.8	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	10.3	19.5	7.4	9.3
Over 1 and under 2 weeks	(2/)	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
2 weeks	42.5	43.0	46.7	32.0	18.5	73.9	48.5	34.1	86.0	41.1	40.3	42.9	34.1	25.5	55.1	39.0	90.4
Over 2 and under 3 weeks .....	.4	.3	-	1.3	-	-	1.9	-	-	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	-	-	-	-
3 weeks	53.1	55.1	52.1	63.8	79.5	18.1	29.7	64.0	7.2	49.3	54.8	52.5	60.2	61.4	24.0	29.7	.3
Over 3 weeks	1.8	.2	-	.8	.4	-	19.3	-	-	3.1	.3	-	1.1	-	-	22.5	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	(2/)	(2/)	-	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	.4	.2	.2	(2/)	.6	1.4	1.4	-
Information not available .....	.3	.5	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>6 months of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	21.5	18.0	20.3	11.0	23.4	45.2	14.2	23.2	15.8	4.5	.9	1.2	.2	17.6	19.0	12.5	5.1
3 days .....	.8	.4	.4	.2	2.6	-	5.1	-	-	.6	.1	-	.2	.8	-	3.5	-
5 days	5.2	4.6	3.0	9.5	17.4	9.9	2.1	.1	2.9	2.2	.1	.2	-	16.8	9.8	3.8	-
6 days	3.1	1.1	1.2	.6	3.4	.5	-	-	13.6	-	.4	-	-	-	-	3.3	-
7 days	5.3	5.1	6.8	-	-	18.6	-	4.4	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	2.1
10 days	3.7	3.0	3.8	.7	-	7.8	(2/)	5.1	12.6	.4	-	-	-	-	5.8	.3	3.0
12 days	2.6	2.4	3.2	-	-	8.4	4.3	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.8	1.6	-
Over 20 days .....	.8	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	.7	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	78.5	82.0	79.7	89.0	76.6	54.8	85.8	76.8	84.2	95.5	99.1	98.8	99.8	82.4	81.0	87.5	94.9
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	29.7	26.0	29.8	14.6	60.1	47.7	21.9	23.2	15.8	7.5	2.1	1.2	4.2	29.3	24.7	21.2	5.1
2 days .....	.2	.5	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	-	-	-	-
5 days	8.6	10.7	10.5	11.3	22.9	4.6	3.8	-	2.9	3.0	1.1	.1	3.5	15.9	8.0	5.9	-
6 days	2.4	1.4	1.6	.8	5.9	.5	12.4	.3	-	1.4	.1	-	.3	.8	-	10.5	-
7 days	1.2	-	-	-	-	4.9	1.4	4.4	.3	.5	-	-	-	-	7.5	1.9	2.1
10 days	9.6	4.5	5.8	.7	22.8	21.2	(2/)	18.5	12.6	1.6	.1	.1	-	12.6	4.4	1.4	3.0
12 days	2.6	2.4	3.2	-	-	8.4	4.3	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.8	1.5	-
15 days	2.8	5.1	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-
Over 20 days	2.0	1.4	1.9	-	8.5	5.3	-	-	-	.6	.7	1.0	-	-	1.8	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	70.3	74.0	70.2	85.4	39.9	52.3	78.1	76.8	84.2	92.5	97.9	98.8	95.8	70.7	75.3	78.8	94.9
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	30.0	26.0	29.8	14.6	60.2	50.4	21.9	23.2	15.8	7.5	2.1	1.2	4.2	30.5	24.7	21.2	5.1
2 days .....	.2	.5	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	.4	-	-	-	-
5 days	4.2	2.7	.5	9.2	22.9	4.6	3.8	-	2.9	3.0	1.1	.1	3.5	15.9	8.0	5.9	-
6 days	2.1	1.4	1.6	.8	2.6	-	12.4	.3	-	1.4	.1	-	.3	.8	-	10.5	-
7 days	1.0	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.4	4.4	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.9	2.1
10 days	9.6	11.1	13.9	2.8	-	21.2	(2/)	5.2	12.6	.7	.1	.1	-	-	4.4	1.4	3.0
11 days .....	.3	-	-	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 days	2.9	2.4	3.2	-	-	11.7	4.3	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	.8	1.5	-
14 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	5.7	-	-
15 days	2.6	1.4	1.9	-	-	-	-	13.3	-	(2/)	(2/)	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-
20 days	2.1	-	-	-	22.9	2.8	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	13.8	2.2	-	-
Over 20 days	4.8	6.5	8.7	-	8.5	5.3	-	-	-	.6	.7	1.0	-	-	1.8	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	70.0	74.0	70.2	85.4	39.8	49.6	78.1	76.8	84.2	92.5	97.9	98.8	95.8	69.5	75.3	78.8	94.9
<u>15 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave	32.7	26.0	29.8	14.6	60.2	50.4	42.4	30.1	15.8	9.7	2.1	1.2	4.2	30.5	24.7	38.4	5.1
5 days	3.9	3.2	.5	11.0	16.8	4.6	3.8	-	2.9	2.9	1.2	.1	3.9	14.4	8.0	5.9	-
6 days	1.9	1.4	1.6	.8	2.6	-	10.1	.3	-	1.2	.1	-	.3	.8	-	8.4	-
7 days	1.0	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.4	4.4	.3	.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.9	2.1
10 days	6.9	5.4	6.3	2.8	6.1	21.2	(2/)	5.3	12.6	.8	.1	.1	-	1.5	4.4	1.4	3.0
12 days	3.1	2.4	3.2	-	-	11.7	6.6	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.8	3.6	-
20 days	2.5	4.5	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 20 days	13.4	9.1	12.2	-	34.7	10.5	20.5	20.1	-	3.9	.7	1.0	-	13.8	9.7	17.2	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave	67.3	74.0	70.2	85.4	39.8	49.6	57.6	69.9	84.2	90.3	97.9	98.8	95.8	69.5	75.8	61.6	94.9

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses 2/	34.4	18.1	11.6	37.5	8.3	49.9	58.2	76.9	69.1	23.0	15.2	10.0	27.6	7.0	70.3	61.5	31.5
Christmas or year-end	29.3	12.6	9.6	21.5	7.3	39.9	58.1	71.9	63.7	19.0	10.4	7.2	17.8	4.4	61.4	61.2	31.5
Profit-sharing	2.9	4.4	1.3	13.5	1.1	3.8	(3/)	-	-	2.9	3.8	2.1	7.7	-	5.8	.3	-
Other	3.3	1.8	.8	4.9	-	6.2	6.2	6.7	5.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.1	8.5	-
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses	65.6	81.9	88.4	62.5	91.7	50.1	41.8	23.1	30.9	77.0	84.8	90.0	72.4	93.0	29.7	38.5	68.5

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

3/ Less than .05 of 1 percent.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans 2/	90.4	95.4	96.7	91.3	91.0	79.3	66.0	99.6	69.9	84.5	91.7	94.1	85.9	76.8	63.0	63.4	49.1
Life insurance	85.1	92.7	95.4	84.8	88.4	75.1	46.2	88.9	69.4	79.3	88.7	92.4	79.9	72.4	54.9	45.5	45.7
Health insurance	64.6	79.9	87.2	58.3	45.3	62.2	44.4	41.2	22.2	66.1	75.6	83.3	57.6	55.2	35.4	40.8	20.1
Hospitalization	56.2	71.7	79.9	47.5	5.3	61.0	38.9	42.7	14.5	61.6	72.7	80.2	55.0	27.2	36.3	36.7	23.0
Retirement pension	57.1	62.0	62.3	60.9	85.4	29.9	36.1	69.8	5.2	52.3	57.8	59.2	54.6	59.6	36.5	34.3	9.0
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans	9.6	4.6	3.3	8.7	9.0	20.7	34.0	.4	30.1	15.5	8.3	5.9	14.1	23.2	37.0	36.6	50.9

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

** Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Buffalo, N. Y., January 1952
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Appendix — Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.

ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN BUFFALO, N. Y., 1/
AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, JANUARY 1952

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions	21	1,645	361	275,500	174,570	22,490
Manufacturing	21	682	163	191,100	137,080	14,790
Durable goods 3/	21	369	86	133,700	98,590	11,480
Nondurable goods 4/	21	313	77	57,400	38,490	3,310
Nonmanufacturing	21	963	198	84,400	37,490	7,700
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities	21	127	33	19,800	12,700	1,970
Wholesale trade	21	196	41	12,000	3,700	1,440
Retail trade	21	382	58	32,600	11,600	1,040
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	103	28	8,500	3,820	2,330
Services 5/	21	155	38	11,500	5,670	920
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 6/</u>						
Grain milling	21	6	5	2,567	2,443	272
Chemicals (selected branches)	21	21	15	13,292	12,563	-
Foundries, nonferrous	8	15	9	1,362	1,238	90
Stamped and pressed metal products	21	7	7	1,518	1,518	171
Electroplating, plating, and polishing	8	7	6	261	251	13
Machinery industries	7/ 21	67	20	13,041	7,165	1,288
Railroads	21	12	12	14,448	14,448	-
Milk dealers	21	8	5	491	386	39
Insurance carriers	21	22	11	2,342	1,465	892

1/ Buffalo Metropolitan Area (Erie and Niagara Counties).

2/ Total establishment employment.

3/ Metalworking; lumber, furniture, and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4/ Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

5/ Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; nonprofit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

6/ Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

7/ Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were included.

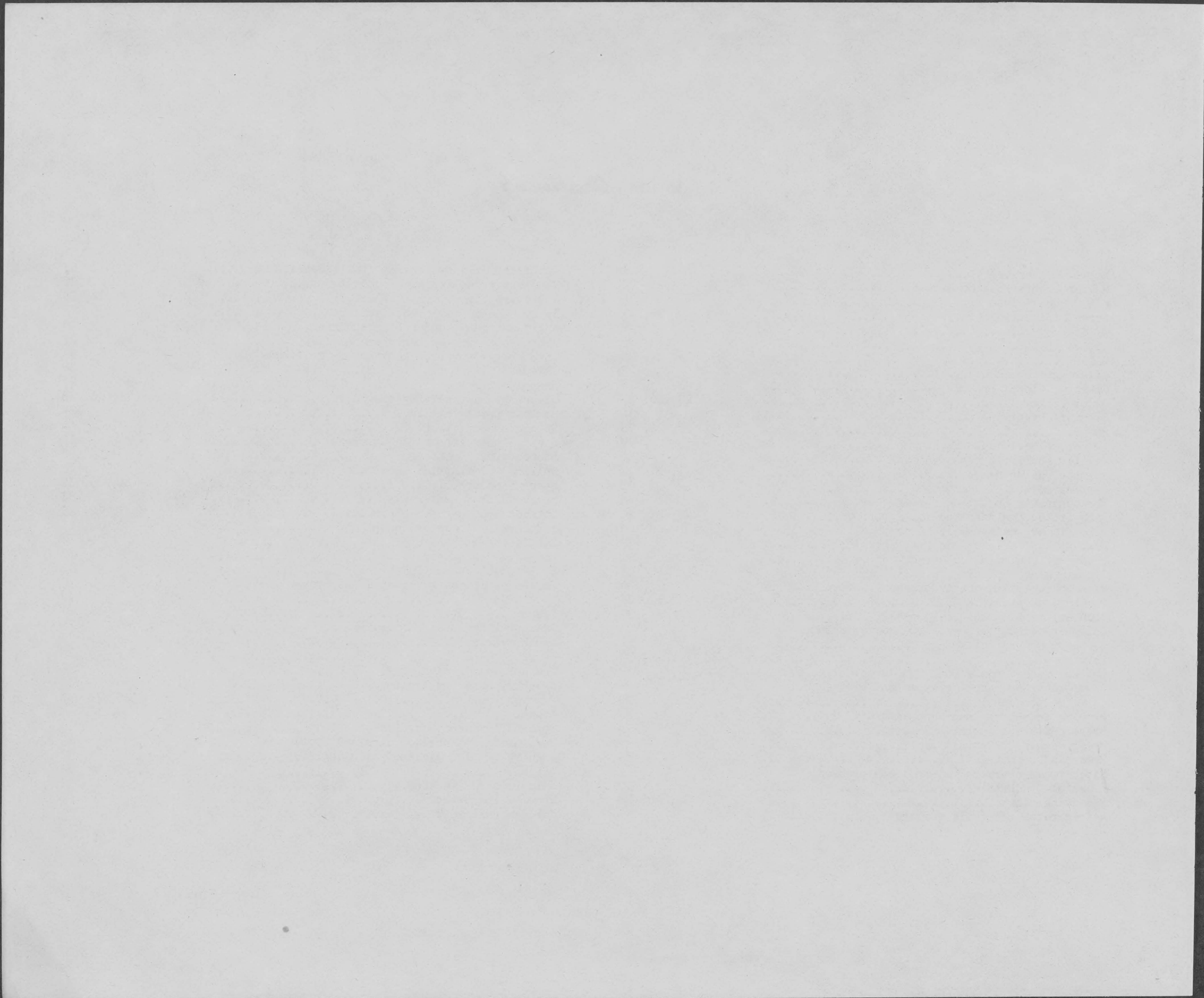
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